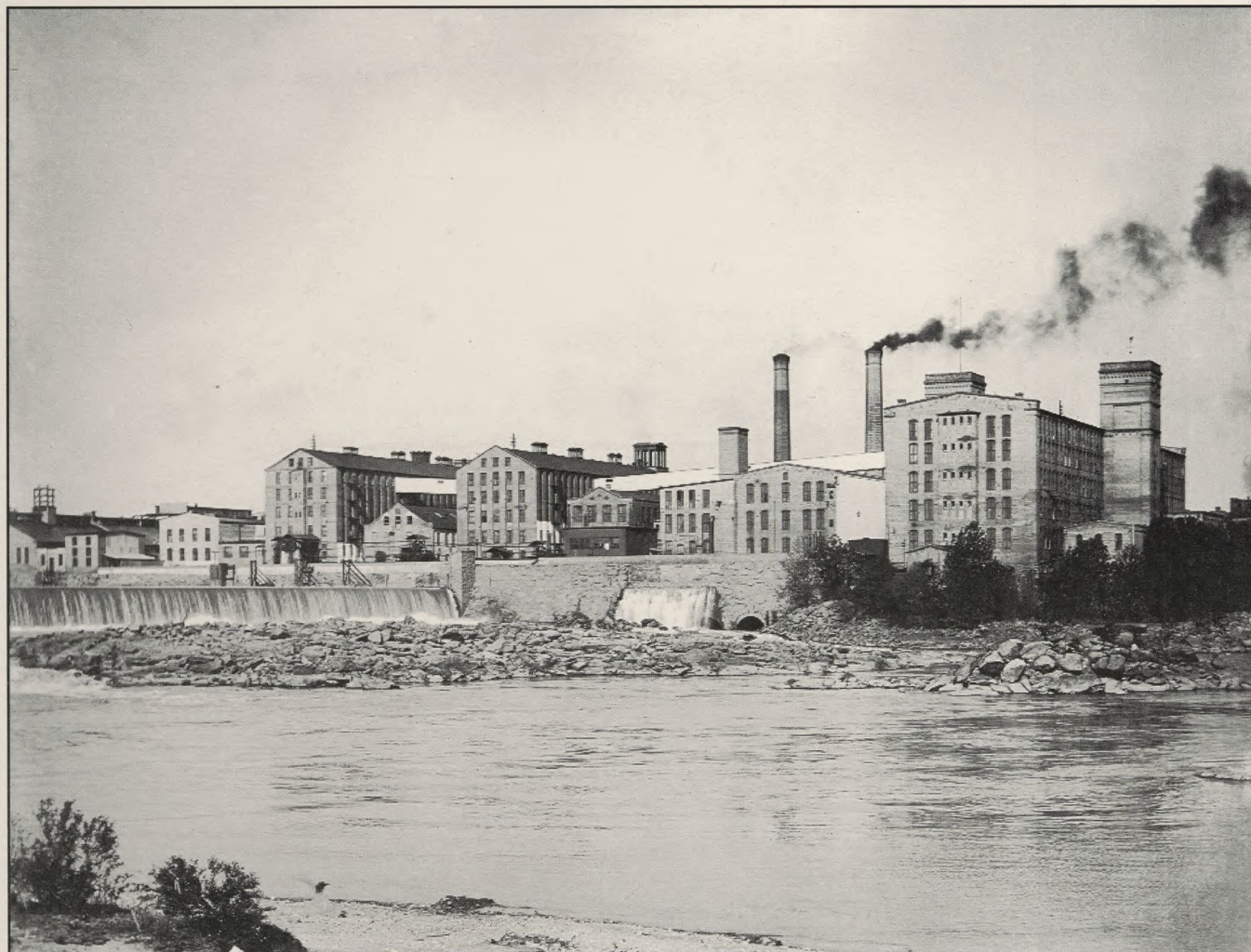


ISSN 1042-3419

MUSCOGIANA



FALL 2007

VOLUME 18

NUMBER 2

MUSCOGIANA

Journal of the Muscogee Genealogical Society

VOLUME 18

Fall 2007

NUMBER 2

CONTENTS

List of Registered Voters: City of Columbus, Georgia for General Election, 1917, Part Two

Transcribed by Sean P. Norman

1

Georgia Historical and Industrial, Muscogee County

Transcribed by Sean P. Norman

16

Memorials of a Year: The Last of My Minority 1871-1872, Part Three

Thomas Chappell and edited by Sean P. Norman

22

Book Reviews: Image Based Works on Columbus and Muscogee County

Reagan L. Grimsley

36

News and Notes: Georgia Genealogical Society Workshop in Columbus

Callie B. McGinnis

39

Index

40



COLUMBUS STATE
UNIVERSITY

Printed and Edited by
The Columbus State University Archives
Simon Schwob Memorial Library
Copyright 2006 by Columbus State University
All rights reserved
ISSN 1042-3419

MUSCOGIANA
JOURNAL OF THE MUSCOGEE GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

Reagan L. Grimsley – Editor
Sean P. Norman – Editorial Assistant

Editorial Board

Lea L. Dowd
Dr. Hugh I. Rodgers

Daniel Olds
Kenneth H. Thomas, Jr.

Submission of Material for Publication

Interested parties are welcome to submit primary source material and journal articles for publication in *Muscogiana*. Submissions should either be printed on 8 1/2 by 11 paper and mailed to the editor at the address listed below or saved as a Word document and emailed to grimsley_reagan@colstate.edu. To be considered for publication, material must be of cultural, historical and/or genealogical significance to the Columbus/Original Muscogee County, Georgia, area that consists of Harris County, Talbot County, Marion County, Chattahoochee County, and the current Muscogee County. All articles should be footnoted according to the *Chicago Manual of Style*, and should be from 1000 to 5000 words in length. The Editor and the Editorial Board make final decisions on the acceptance of material for publication. Neither the Muscogee Genealogical Society nor Columbus State University can accept responsibility for errors or inaccuracies in material submitted for publication.

Book Reviews

Book reviews of both local titles and general genealogical monographs are accepted for inclusion in *Muscogiana*. Reviews should be 350-750 words, and should contain an overview of the work and an analysis on the value of the work to genealogists and other researchers in the region. The editor maintains a list of books for review, which is available on request.

Queries

Queries are welcome from members and non-members. Queries are limited to one per issue. There are no charges for queries.

Sponsors

We invite and encourage businesses and individuals to sponsor the publication of *Muscogiana*. The suggested rates are as follows:

1/8 page	\$100.00	1/2 page	\$200.00
1/2 page	\$400.00	Whole page	\$800.00

Please direct all correspondence concerning *Muscogiana* to Reagan L. Grimsley, Columbus State University Archives, 4225 University Avenue, Columbus, GA 31907.

From the editor's desk

In 1989, the Muscogee Genealogical Society published the first issue of this journal. Now in the eighteenth year, *Muscogiana* continues to offer a wealth of information about the original Muscogee County. With such a lengthy record of publication, it becomes difficult to do a thorough search of the journal for a specific family name. Seeking a solution to this problem, MGS member Dan Olds completed a cumulative index of the journal, which can be found on the society's website, <http://www.muscogeegenealogy.com>. The Society owes a great debt to Dan for compiling the index, and we would be remiss if we did not thank Lea Dowd for her many years service in creating and maintaining the wonderful bounty which is the MGS website.

The Fall 2007 issue offers a blend of primary source information for your perusal. The first piece is a continuation of the list of registered voters of the city of Columbus for 1917, and includes names, addresses, ages, and occupations of those on the voting roll. Due to the length of the list, the first portion appeared in the Spring 2007 issue, and the last third will be published in the Spring 2008 issue. The second article is a reprint from a early twentieth century guidebook which highlights information about Muscogee County. Other county entries will be published in future editions if space allows. The last article is the conclusion of the three part publication of the diary of Thomas J. Chappell (1851-1910), which documents his life in 1871-1872. Editorial Assistant Sean Norman transcribed the journal, the original of which is located in the Columbus State University Archives. A book review essay highlighting recent image based works on Muscogee County is included, and a News and Notes section prepared by Executive Director Callie McGinnis rounds out the volume.

Reagan L. Grimsley

Editor

On the cover

Eagle and Phenix Mills.

Courtesy of Columbus State University Archives

**List of Registered Voters
City of Columbus, Georgia**

For

General Election, 1917

Part Two

Transcribed by Sean P. Norman

This is the second installment of the city of Columbus voters list for the 1917 General Election. The first portion of this article can be found in Vol. 18 No. 1. Voters are listed alphabetically and ward number, age, occupation, and address are included with each entry. This document was transcribed exactly as originally written and errors and incorrect order may be apparent. The original voters list is located in the Alva C. Smith Collection, Box 22, Columbus State University Archives, Columbus, Georgia.

Name	Ward	Age	Occupation	Address
Haden, A. S.	8	42	Mechanic	1227 1st ave.
Haag, G. W., Jr.	3	31	W. U. Tel Co.	925 4th ave.
Haines, J. Dozier	8	22	Soda dispenser	1109 20th st.
Hale, C. H.	7	45	Stone cutter	2909 12th ave.
Hall, W. T., Jr.	6	49	Mill operative	2109 1st ave.
Hall, J. F.	7	60	Merchant	644 21st ave.
Hall, H. H.	7	40	Locomotive engineer	644 21st st.
Hall, H. E.	2	56	Carrier	803 1st ave.
Hall, A. J.	6	41	Painter	2908 2nd ave.
Ham, T. F.	8	53	Merchant	2100 12th ave.
Hamburger, Geo. S.	4	50	Broker	1315 3rd ave.
Hamer, J. G.	3	31	Salesman	418 11th st.
Hamer, T. Z.	3	40	Merchant	418 11th st.
Hamer, G. S.	3	33	Salesman	1027 2nd ave.
Hamer, G. W.	4	69	Farmer	418 11th st.
Hamer, J. G.	3		Farmer	418 11th st.
Hamilton, R. F.	2	31	Polisher	806 3rd ave.
Hammett, J. B.	3	55	Salesman	1411 19th st.
Hammock, R. L.	8	53	Mechanic	1320 18th st.
Hancock, W. R.	6	42	Police	1941 2nd ave.
Hancock, L. W.	3	39	Engineer	413 10th st.
Hancock, C. A.	8	60	Carpenter	1202 20th st.
Hanners, D. G.	6	21	Mill operative	100 25th st.
Harbuck, O. B.	4	43	Shipping clerk	108 4th ave.
Harbuck, G. W.	2	30	Barber	806 3rd ave.
Harbuck, J. T.	5	41	Weaver	216 17th st.
Harding, J. W.	4	28	Dept. C. W. C. Co.	1135 5th ave.

Hargett, J. W.	5	47	Salesman	1615 3rd ave.
Hargett, G. W.	7	25	Mill operative	1166 28th st.
Hargrove, Frank	1	35	Draftsman	627 1st ave.
Harrell, J. T.	6	39	Mill foreman	2617 Riverside.
Harley, J. A.	4	31	Bank collector	1301 28th st.
Hart, I. D.	7	26	Salesman	337 28th st.
Harris, Grady	6	21	Mill operative	3 21st st.
Harris, John	1	55	Syrup	546 Front st.
Harris, B. M.	6	40	Mill work	2311 3rd ave.
Harris, W. H.	3	36	Salesman	909 3rd ave.
Harris, P. S.	6	56	Bookbinder	520 26th st.
Harris, Jno. K.	3	50	Merchant	1024 3rd ave.
Harris, B. H.	3	47	Real est. and ins.	1325 4th ave.
Harris, J. Lee	3	53	Bookkeeper	404 11th st.
Harrison, F. M.	8	35	Carriage tire man	1963 Talbot ave.
Harrison, C. T.	2	35	Merchant	825 3rd ave.
Hart, J. B.	7	38	Shipping clerk	738 23rd st.
Harvey, W. H.	4	40	Lumber dealer	1245 5th ave.
Harvey, C. B.	8	34	Police	521 19th st.
Harvey, Thos.	7	35	Police	643 20th st.
Harvey, G. A.	8	40	Agent	1014 17th st.
Harvey, W. T.	8	61	Merchant	1014 17th st.
Haskell, P.	3	35	Merchant tailor	920 4th ave.
Hatcher, S. B., Jr.	5	30	Lawyer	1516 2nd ave.
Hatcher, S. B.	5	67	Lawyer	1516 2nd ave.
Hatcher, L. A.	3	63	Traveling man	1015 5th ave.
Hatcher, C. A.	3	44	Manufacturer	1013 5th ave.
Hawkins, S. H.	8	61	Collector	1309 20th st.
Hawkins, S. D.	8	32	Salesman	1309 20th st.
Haywood, W. M.	4	21	Mill operative	1211 6th ave.
Haywood, J. T.	7	44	Taxicab	614 25th st.
Hays, Henry	6	42	Steam shovel	300 21st st.
Hays, A. B.	4	24		
Head, W. H.	8	31	Merchant	118 20th st.
Heard, Jno. W.	2	31	Insurance agent	
Heard, W. T.	3	35		Rankin Hotel
Heard, F. A.	2	40	Merchant	812 Broad st.
Hearn, A. F.	6	29	Painter	2120 2nd ave.
Hearn, A. A.	6	39	Mill operator	201 18th st.
Hecht, J. B.	4	33	Grocer	1124 3rd ave.
Hecht, A. J.	4	25	Salesman	1124 3rd ave.
Helms, W. S.	1	35	Police	430 2nd ave.
Helms, George	8	25	Mill operator	1536 10th ave.
Helms, Robert	7	23	Mill work	1932 20th st.

Helms, John E.	6	28	Mill operative	2210 2nd ave.
Henderson, Lewis A.	7	39	Minister	619 30th st.
Henderson, C. M.	8	39	Mill work	1134 Curtis place.
Henderson, W. F.	7	47	Mills	617 31st st.
Hendricks, W. A.	7	44	Merchant	2841 10th ave.
Hendrix, M.	6	68	Merchant	2001 2nd ave.
Hendrix, S. B.	6	28	Merchant	2001 2nd ave.
Hendrix, R. Howard	7	30	Grocer	2850 Peabody ave.
Hendley, J. R.	5	40	Merchant	1418 3rd ave.
Hendley, W. J.	6	52	Salesman	419 21st st.
Henry, Jos. J.	5	43	Salesman	215 8th st.
Henry, G. Y.	6	39	C. F. D.	2447 1st ave.
Herman, I.	8	39	Druggist	1926 Talbot ave.
Herring, C. H.	4	75	Undertaker	310 10th st.
Herron, W. F.	8	28	R. R.	1123 18th st.
Herron, J. W.	1	27	Mill operative	437 4th ave.
Herron, Geo. R.	6	30	Mill operative	2307 3rd ave.
Hicks, E. T.	8	37	Conductor	1328 20th st.
Hicks, H. M.	3	36	Druggist	221 10th st.
Higdon, T. B.	5	74	Mill operative	1657 1st ave.
Higgins, J. Cohen	6	26	Bookkeeper	610 21st st.
Hight, W. M.	3	45	Advertising	208 11th st.
Hill, Jas. F.	4	47	Mgr. fert co.	1327 5th ave.
Hill, Ed.	6	32	Taxicab	2119 2nd ave.
Hill, C. A.	3	21	Mill operative	11th st.
Hill, J. B.	2	64	Insurance	815 Broad st.
Hiller, Geo. K.	6	26	Machinist	528 26th st.
Himmelweit, Milton	2	24	Clerk	720 1st ave.
Hindsman, G. I.	2	30	Police	845 1st ave.
Hindsman, W. M.	6	26	Sheet metal worker	105 29 1-2 st.
Hinton, Jno. W.	8	37	Draughtsman	1315 19th st.
Hinton, W. A.	8	67	Merchant	2109 1st ave.
Hirsch, I.	1	43	Merchant	533 1st ave.
Hobbs, H.	5	43	Merchant	1530 1st ave.
Hodge, G. R.	6	46	Mill operative	533 29th st.
Hodges, W. M.	5	51	Carpenter	1401 1-2 1st ave.
Hoffman, W. A.	1	46	C. F. D.	507 4th ave.
Hogg, Jesse J.	1	23	Stenographer	509 Broad st.
Hogan, J. W.	2	48	Merchant	720 3rd ave.
Holcom, R. E.	8	53	Upholsterer	1305 17th st.
Holland, O. M.	4	50	Mill treasurer	1031 3rd ave.
Hollis, Charles V.	5	42	Merchant	Waverly hotel.
Hollis, Howell	4	37	Lawyer	1328 2nd ave.
Hollis, C. F.	2	50	Contractor	108 7th st.

Holmes, Guy M.	2	22	Broker	817 2nd ave.
Holmes, Joe P.	2		Broker	817 2nd ave.
Honour, G. M.	4	35	Broker	313 12th st.
Hopkins, Walter T.	6	24	Mill operative	2811 Hamilton ave.
Hooker, A. S.	8	25	Manager pool room	1111 21st st.
Hortman, E.	8	50	Carpenter	1911 10th ave.
Howard, R.	6	62	Farmer	2313 Hughes ave.
Howard, W. Frank	7	23	Mill work	1744 Hamilton ave.
Howard, L. G.	6	65	Merchant	1807 Hamilton ave.
Howard, Bud	5	56	Special officer	5 16th st.
Howard, J. W.	6	78	Minister	1835 1st ave.
Howard, Walter M.	1	51	Bookkeeper	628 Broad.
Howard, W. O.	7	25	Boarder	1328 28th st.
Howard, Charles G.	2	31	Foreman	828 1st ave.
Howard, Toombs	4	37	Wholesale	409 12th st.
Howard, A. Frank	6	23	Collector	1744 Hamilton ave.
Howard, W. E.	2	29	Foreman	828 1st ave.
Hudson, T. C.	2	38	Cotton	731 Broad st.
Hudson, Paul F.	4	25	Drug clerk	313 12th st.
Hudson, R. T.	5	40	Clerk	1437 1st ave.
Hudson, J. F.	8	62	Bailiff	1320 17th st.
Huff, J. B.	5	56	Cashier	215 15th st.
Huff, W. C.	2	79	Salesman	738 2nd ave.
Huff, Robt. W.	6	24	Paymaster	2025 Thomas ave.
Hughes, S. S.	6	69	Auctioneer	2012 Thomas ave.
Huggins, L. B.	3	26	Mechanic	931 5th ave.
Huling, J. M.	7	55	Salesman	2611 Jones st.
Huling, Geo. W.	6	27	Druggist	2621 Jones st.
Humber, C. R.	2	36	Warehouseman	807 Broad st.
Humes, J. E.	3	41	Merchant	1016 3rd ave.
Humes, Wm. R.	3	22	Salesman	Y. M. C. A.
Hunt, C. D., Jr.	5	40	Secretary and treasurer	1537 2nd av.
Hunt, C. D.	4	64	Cotton buyer	15 1-2 12th st.
Hunt, W. W.	4	45	Banking	1308 3rd ave.
Hunt, W. P.	4	66	Salesman	1311 3rd ave.
Hunter, Z. D.	7	33	Mgr. Wilson & Co.	1964 Talbot ave.
Hunter, H. H.	3	50	Insurance agent	1032 4th ave.
Hunter, G. P.	8	58	Cattle dealer	1960 Talbot ave.
Hunter, R. J.	3	79	Deputy clerk	1032 4th ave.
Hunter, G. A.	4	37	Contractor	1228 5th ave.
Hunter, G. F.	8	34	Druggist	2103 21st st.
Hunter, Geo. N.	1	29	Bookkeeper	521 Broad st.
Hutchinson, T. H.	8	33	Machinist	2034 10th ave.
Hutchinson, Clifford	6	29	Mill operative	207 26th st.
Hyde, W. G.	4	63	Mill operative	408 14th st.

Illges, J. P.	4	36	Manufacturer	1425 3rd ave.
Infantino, D.	6	46	Tailor	542 28th st.
Ingram, J. T.	8	45	Laborer	1201 19th st.
Ingram, A. A.	8	38	Paper hanger	1324 16th st.
Ingram, Dan	1	23	Sign painter	414 1st ave.
Irvin, J. M.	7	49	Clerk	2015 Talbot ave.
Irvin, A. F.	7	48	Clerk	751 23rd st.
Irvin, M. V.	5	66	Cotton mill	1510 1st ave.
Ivey, J. L.	6	45	Merchant	2323 Hamilton ave.
Jackson, S. M.	7	34	Machinist	636 23rd st.
Jackson, V. B.	6	31	Police	529 23rd st.
Jackson, T. J.	6	55	Roller coverer	2201 Robinson st.
Jackson, A. S. T.	7	70	Watchman	626 22nd st.
Jackson, V. R.	7	63	Watchman	2019 Talbot ave.
Jarrett, DeWitt	4	21	Mill operative	1345 1-2 Broad.
Jarvis, H. K.	7	38	Police	1006 31st st.
Jefferson, Thomas	3	31	Conductor R. R.	1006 4th ave.
Jefferson, Emory	3	70	Sexton	1006 4th ave.
Jefferson, A.	4	37	Dentist	Racine hotel.
Jefferson, Charles	7	28	C. F. D.	645 24th st.
Jeffries, J. S.	5	43	Police	1607 3rd ave.
Jenkins, S. C.	1	28	Bookkeeper	513 Broad st.
Jenkins, Jno. S.	4	39	Merchant	1231 5th ave.
Jenkins, Jas. L.	6	48	Lineman	1804 2nd ave.
Jernegan, H. C.	3	31	Bookkeeper	912 4th ave.
Jernegan, R. H.	6	43	Carpenter	516 23rd st.
Jessop, Alfred	5	67	Supt. Plow works	1532 4th ave.
Jessup, A. I.	7	37	Bookkeeper	2830 10th ave.
Jinnett, J. D.	3	73	Mill work	837 10th st.
Joiner, D. M.	4	23	Clerk	1245 2nd ave.
Joerg, Robert	1	59	Cotton merchant	639 Broad.
Johnson, E. Henderson	8	40	Merchant	1644 17th st.
Johnson, Ernest F.	2	52	Steamboat	11 W. 8th st.
Johnson, F. W.	8	40	Police	1604 10th ave.
Johnson, J. Edgar	7	28	Clerk	2327 Talbot ave.
Johnson, J. N.	3	42	Foreman	308 10th st.
Johnson, Chas. G.	6	56	Shoe dealer	1516 3rd ave.
Johnson, W. O.	5	59	Reporter	315 11th st.
Johnson, E. B.	7	42	Blacksmith	612 31st st.
Johnson, Guy W.	8	37	P. O. clerk	1305 19th st.
Johnson, Early H.	4	39	Clerk superior court	1129 5th ave.
Johnson, James	4	42	Electric theatre	209 13th st.
Johnson, C. P.	8	22	Mill work	1317 20th st.
Johnson, E. N.	1	46	Printer	213 7th st.
Johnson, W. H.	8	51	Carpenter	1209 21st st.

Johnson, H. W.	3	44	Merchant tailor	215 10th st.
Johnson, R. P.	4		Clerk	1303 3rd ave.
Johnson, Chas. A.	4	46	Hotel manager	Ralston hotel.
Johnston, Milton H.	8	31	Mill work	2011 Comer ave.
Jones, Ralph W.	2	40	Clerk	708 2nd ave.
Jones, T. M.	3	27	Bill clerk	1021 5th ave.
Jones, W. D.	5	58	Farmer	1418 3rd ave.
Jones, E. E.	1	31	Machinist	623 2nd ave.
Jones, Cobb	6	24	Mill operative	2954 1st ave.
Jones, F. O.	4	46	Merchant	1107 5th ave.
Jones, Sam. L.	6	29	Mill operative	2930 3rd ave.
Jones, Ira P.	6	24	Circulation manager	1917 Ham. ave.
Jones, J. E.	7	22	C. F. D.	1744 Hamilton ave.
Jones, L. T.	4	63	Publisher	1233 2nd ave.
Jones, R. L.	6	23	Bookkeeper	305 17th st.
Jones, Sam'l T.	8	38	Pipe fitter	1511 14th ave.
Jones, R. F.	4	63	R. R. conductor	1231 3rd ave.
Jones, Jno. R.	5	56	Printer	1029 17th st.
Jones, Gus D.	5	56	Restaurant	1400 1st ave.
Jones, Louie C.	7	27	Draftsman	2706 10th ave.
Jones, W. S.	1	25	Machinist	622 1st ave.
Jones, J. Stacey	6	32	Merchant	1942 2nd ave.
Jones, J. B.	2	45	Furniture repairer	830 2nd ave.
Jones, S. A.	7	52	Machinist	615 24th st.
Jordan, Chas. F.	4	43	Waterworks	1235 3rd ave.
Jordan, O. S.	4	68	Automobiles	1130 4th ave.
Jordan, J. R.	8	43	Mail clerk	1231 18th st.
Joseph, Dan	3	59	Broker	936 2nd ave.
Julius, M.	3	71	Merchant	1020 4th ave.
Julius, Herman	4	42	Laundry proprietor	1130 2nd ave.
Julius, Joe	4	40	Laundry	1315 4th ave.
Jungermann, E.	6	53	Photographer	2015 Hamilton ave.
Kaufman, Sam	4	42	Merchant	1341 3rd ave.
Kaufman, J. J.	4	47	Traveling salesman	1111 4th ave.
Kaufman, S. M.	3	37	Merchant	1020 2nd ave.
Kaul, Sam	3	76	None	936 3rd ave.
Kavanah, R. E.	4	54	Farmer	1312 5th ave.
Kelly, J. W.	5	62	Mills	1518 1st ave.
Keene, J. A.	4	55	Engineer	401 13th st.
Kelly, Thos. J.	4	28	Mgr. wholesale grocery	1215 3rd ave.
Kelly, H. M.		25		
Kelly, M. W.	8	67	Farmer	1945 Oak ave.
Kelly, Jno. Alex	6	32	Traveling salesman	2813 Ham. ave.
Kendle, Harry L.	2	50	Steamboat	106 9th st.
Kendrick, W. J.	6	29	C. F. D.	209 17th st.

Kent, J. A.	3	29	Torchman	Commercial hotel.
Kernodle, W. C.	2	40	C. F. D.	731 3rd ave.
Kersten, Emil	1	62		645 Broad.
Key, J. R.	8	34		1311 20th st.
Key, J. B.	4	40	Banker	211 14th st.
Kidd, J. S.	8	24	Mill operative	1506 12th ave.
Kierce, Kendrick K.	3	25	Bookkeeper	Y. M. C. A.
Kilgore, C. W.	6	60	Farmer	500 29th st.
Kimbrough, W. C.	3	24	Bookkeeper	930 3rd ave.
Kindom, Wm.	6	59	Tinner	1823 1st ave.
King, B. F.	8	48	None	114 21st st.
King, R. C.	5	43	Dentist	1424 4th ave.
King, Ralph I.	4	24	Bookkeeper	1315 2nd ave.
King, Jno. W.	8	67	Farmer	1028 19th st.
King, R. M.	8	22	Drug clerk	1314 18th st.
King, G. D.	3	53	Lawyer	1007 ave.
King, Thos. L.	8	63	Watchman	1314 18th st.
King, T. J.	8	59	Clerk	1206 20th st.
King, Anthony B.	3	35	Secretary Elks Home	927 1st ave.
Kirk, J. S.	4	30	So. Bell T. & T. Co.	1127 4th ave.
Kirkland, A. H.	2	30	Jeweler	111 7th st.
Kirven, J. A.	4	68	Merchant	213 12th st.
Kite, Geo. E.	5	41	Salesman	1611 1-2 2nd ave.
Kline, W. A.	3	40	Trav. Eng. R. R.	1126 3rd ave.
Klump, Geo. F.	2	26	P. O. clerk	935 3rd ave.
Knight, J. B., Jr.	1	35	Junk dealer	1331 4th ave.
Knight, Geo. W.	2	32	Supt. Fert. Plant	709 3rd ave.
Knowles, J. H.	7	37	C. F. D.	628 21st st.
Knowles, L. F.	8	37	Cashier	2125 8th ave.
Knowles, J. T.	4	44	Merchant	1227 3rd ave.
Koehne, M.	8	51	Machinist	1216 17th st.
Kokoles, Nick T.	5	22	Restaurant	1526 1st ave.
Koon, M. C.	6	24	Carpenter	1141 23rd st.
Kunsberg, R.	3	62	Clerk market	917 1st ave.
Kunze, H. C.	7	33	Manager	2700 10th ave.
Kunze, L. C.	3	26	Merchant	1028 3rd ave.
Kyle, J. P.	4	60	Manufacturer	303 12th st.
Kyle, G. S.	4	27	Manufacturer	303 12th st.
Lafkowitz, Chas.	2	42	Merchant tailor	743 1st ave.
Lafkowitz, A.	2	50	Merchant	720 1st ave.
Lafkowitz, Sol.	3	29	Salesman	212 10th st.
Lamar, O. V.	4	61	Insurance	1309 2nd ave.
Lamb, M. B.	7	27	Fireman	2119 Talbot ave.
Lambert, L.	4	62	Laundry	411 11th st.
Land, C. P.	6	36	Police	1718 1st ave.

Land, A. J.	3	26	Chief fire department	911 4th ave.
Land, R. S.	1	35	Clerk	429 2nd ave.
Land, H.	6	37	Merchant	521 24th st.
Lane, W. L.	6	41		537 25th st.
Lane, M. E.	2	28	Shipping clerk	18 8th st.
Laney, W. M.	8	53	Bridge builder	1337 18th st.
Laney, W. T.	3	44	Clerk	1034 2nd ave.
Laney, Jno. T.	7	30	Insurance	2718 Hamilton ave.
Langdon, Henry C.	2	53	Salesman	716 Broad.
Langdon, Wm. B.	5	34	Treasurer	1507 2nd ave.
Langdon, W. P.	2	67	Clerk	725 1st ave.
Langdon, C. C.	6	31	Clerk	2901 Hamilton ave.
Langdon, F. M.	3	38	R. R. clerk	1131 5th ave.
Langford, Geo. B.	6	21	Mill operative	109 23rd st.
Langely, Banks	7	39	Mill operative	1101 21st st.
Langely, J. M.	8	43	Machinist	1316 20th st.
Langely, J. B.	8	39	Mill operative	1101 21st st.
Lassister H. P.	6	26	Bottler	1725 1st ave.
Lawrence, W. S.	8	58	Mechanic	1014 17th st.
Lawrence, W. Clyde	6	40	P. O. Clerk	2212 Thomas ave.
Lawrence, W. C.	6	62	Locomotive engineer	1709 2nd ave.
Lawrence, H. D.	5	32	C. F. D.	1610 2nd ave.
Lawrence, Chas. E.	7	27	Traveling salesman	2604 Ham. ave.
Lawson, W. Felix	8	26	Police mechanic	1421 17th st.
Layfield, C. C.	3	45	Jailor	608 10th st.
Layfield, W. D.	6	40	Police	513 24th st.
Ledbetter, T. F.	3	51	Engineer	919 1st ave.
Lee, Jno. B.	2	47	Bookkeeper	717 Broad st.
Lee, F. F.	4	40	Clerk	1208 4th ave.
Leonard, A. L.	1	49	Merchant	536 Front st.
Lewis, G. E.	1	30	C. F. D.	111 6th st.
Lewis, Jas. A.	5	60	Merchant	1401 3rd ave.
Lewis, Frank	6	25	Mill operative	108 22nd st.
Lewis, Leroy	1	31	Time keeper	111 6th st.
Lewis, John A.	2	55	Coffee roaster	1135 5th ave.
Lewis, John H.	7	38	J. M. C. C.	2721 10th ave.
Lightner, J. T.	4	43	Dentist	1247 5th ave.
Ligon, W. W.	3	58	Bookkeeper	402 11th st.
Little, Wm. A.	3	70	Retired	Rankin house.
Lindsey, J. A.	6	60		2747 2nd ave.
Lipsley, Doc	8	29	Machine shop	1213 15th st.
Lipsley, E. W.	3	40	Salesman	932 3rd ave.
Lloyd, C. Cliff	3	27	Taxi driver	920 1-2 st.
Lockhart, J. H.	5	27	Mill operative	519 10th st.
Lockhart, E. H.	8	23	Cabinet maker	1018 18th st.

Loeb, Morris	4	33	Merchant	1230 2nd ave.
Loeb, Max	4	26	Merchant	1230 2nd ave.
Loeb, Leo	4	62	Retired	Racine hotel
Loewenherz, L.	5	50	Merchant	1439 4th ave.
Loewenherz, Albert, S.	5	29	Merchant	1439 4th ave.
Loewenherz, Carl. S.	5	28	Credit man	1439 4th ave.
Longshore, E. M.	7		Mill operative	1105 28th st.
Long, J. T.	6	51	Mill operative	107 21st st.
Lollis, W. C.	8	37	Clerk	2303 Talbot ave.
Lorenz, Chas. E.	4	40	Osteop. Phy.	1201 1-2 5th ave.
Lott, Wm. L.	5	61	Insurance	1440 Broad st.
Lovelace, C. A.	4	68	Marchant	Waverly hotel.
Luetje, B. M.	2	27	Bookkeeper	211 Chappell st.
Luke, P. L.	6	36	Minister	2537 4th ave.
Lumpkin, F. G.	4	41	Insurance	1300 3rd ave.
Lunceford, C. L.	5	26	Bookkeeper	1413 2nd ave.
Lunceford, F. D.	2	30	Insurance	10 9th st.
Lynch, Homer M.	4	36	Dentist	1236 5th ave.
Lynch, Albert S.	4	34	Coal and wood	1236 5th ave.
Lyon, C. W.	3	50	Foreman	923 3rd ave.
Mackey, T. L.	7	39	Machinist	737 23rd st.
Maddox, G. W.	8	46	Cotton mill overseer	1201 18th st.
Maddox, W. C.	2	34	Salesman	742 3rd ave.
Mahaney, J. D.	3	29	Physician	924 2nd ave.
Malavis, Jim A.	3	33	Restaurant	1026 Broad st.
Manley, Foreman	7	21	Mill operative	
Mann, H. C.	6	47	Motorman	1919 2nd ave.
Marcella, V.	2	32	Ice cream dealer	732 Front st.
Marcum, T. A.	2	60	Real estate	723 Broad.
Marcum, W. E.	2	54	Merchant	15 8th st.
Marcus, Van	2	53		818 Broad st.
Marks, D. E.	4	48	Merchant	Racine hotel
Marshall, G. W.	6	48	Boiler maker	2018 Thomas ave.
Marshall, Tom	8	38	R. R.	107 16th st.
Martin, H. G.	4	21	Clerk	1205 3rd ave.
Martin, Please	3	22	Mill operative	2961 2nd ave.
Martin, J. W.	8	24	Salesman	1331 17th st.
Martin, R. E.	7	32	Picture show	607 20th st.
Martin, Ed	6	32	Merchant	222 26th st.
Martin, B. G.	6	42	Merchant	2508 2nd ave.
Martin, C. A.	2	70	Merchant	819 1st ave.
Martin, W. T.	6	40	Salesman	515 19th st.
Martin, Jno. C.	4	40	Merchant	1301 2nd ave.
Martiniere, N. G.	4	32	Advertising	406 12th st.
Mason, W. R.	3	59		931 3rd ave.

Mason, G. H.	3	48	Insurance	Eleventh st.
Massicott, P. W.	4	38	Division agent	Southern Express Co.
Massey, E. E.	2	56	Street overseer	820 3rd ave.
Massey, W. E.	2	29	Assistant overseer	820 3rd ave.
Mayberry, J. A.	8	34	Junk dealer	1444 18th st.
Matthews, J. H.	8	44	Conductor	1915 Comer ave.
Matthews, Jas. E.	1	63	Molder	623 2nd ave.
Matthews, C. E.	8	35	Merchant	2203 1st ave.
Matthews, J. W.	4	45	Bank cashier	1312 3rd ave.
Matthews, W. H.	4	56	Butcher	1221 4th ave.
May, Willie	6	23	C. F. D.	2016 1st ave.
Mayo, E. C.	2	45	Merchant	808 Broad st.
McAfee, Morgan F.	8	27	Clerk	1125 18th st.
McArdle, Owen	5	47	Contractor	1509 1st ave.
McBride, G. A.	6	23	Clerk	1646 2nd ave.
McCain, M. J.	5	46		
McCann, W. R.	8		Dyer	1405 16th st.
McCauley, W. F.	6	38	Clerk	1709 2nd ave.
McCluskey, C.	8	43	Paper hanger	1501 4th ave.
McCollister, W. A.	8	46	Machinist	1036 17th st.
McCoy, C. F.	6	33	Grocer	614 21st st.
McCraney, J. K.	6	40	Locomotive engineer	2209 Ham. ave.
McCraney, J. C.	8	32	Contractor	1542 18th st.
McCullough, G. F.	2	37	Engineer	813 1st ave.
McCullough, W. F.	2	51	Bookkeeper	117 7th st.
McCune, John	6	48	Clerk	2120 1st ave.
McCune, Wm.	6	21	Mill operative	2118 First ave.
McCutchen, H. C.	3	39	Lawyer	Y. M. C. A.
McDaniel, A. C.	6	29	Laundry	2217 2nd ave.
McDonald, J. J.	4	24	Merchant	1236 2nd ave.
McDonald, W. Oscar	3	38	Traveling salesman	422 11th st.
McEachern, Monte	6	39	C. F. D.	523 25th st.
McEachern, E. S.	6	75	None	1700 1st ave.
McElroy, I. S.	3	54	Minister	1029 4th ave.
McElroy, J. Wallace	1	45	Salesman	600 Broad st.
McEwen, H. L.	1	40	Accountant	745 Broad st.
McFarlin, W. L.	6	42	Carpenter	1837 3rd ave.
McFarland, Sam	6	37	Carpenter	113 23rd st.
McGill, J. F.	1	26	Barber	531 1st ave.
McIntyre, Dana A.	6	26	Bookkeeper	624 20th st.
McKee, L. B.	5	49	Traveling salesman	1413 4th ave.
McKemie, J. J.	7	44	Police	1710 Hamilton ave.
McKenzie, W. W.	4	48	Insurance	1223 2nd ave.
McLaughlin, C. F.	4	35	Lawyer	1333 2nd ave.
McLendon, C. R.	3	32	Merchant	418 11th st.

McLeod, A. A.	3	48	Mgr. Bot. plant	1021 5th ave.
McMath, S. J.	5	50	R. R. agent	209 14th st.
McMichael, E. W.	8	32	Boiler maker	1105 21st st.
McMichael, A. W.	3	68	City warden	622 10th st.
McMichael, Geo. Y.	3	28	Finisher	622 10th st.
McMillen, B. C.	5	36	Weaver	1540 1st ave.
McMurren, R. E. L.	8	52	Contractor	1014 18th st.
McNiel, Wm.	1	56	Loom fixer	627 4th ave.
McPhail, J. D.	4	71	Foreman	410 13th st.
McPherson, L. W.	5	37	Salesman	1432 4th ave.
McSorely, P. J.	5	58	Clerk	1500 2nd ave.
McSwain, Wm. M.	4		Merchant	1347 Warren st.
Meadows, K. K.	4	30	Druggist	1225 4th ave.
Meadows, J. T.	8	26	Salesman	1031 17th st.
Meadows, D. B.	4	39	Salesman	1320 3rd ave.
Meadows, Jos. I., Jr.	3	30	Insurance clerk	930 1-2 Broad st.
Medley, C. R.	5	43	Insurance	1512 3rd ave.
Medlock, G. S. B.	8	64	Carpenter	1125 20th st.
Mehaffey, J. A. B.	5	55	Cotton mill overseer	117 16th st.
Mendell, S. A.	5	22	Mill operative	1421 6th ave.
Meredith, C. J.	2	49	Salesman	803 Broad st.
Messer, M. M.	8	38	Manager	1540 12th ave.
Messer, J. R.	8	32	Bookkeeper	1443 18th st.
Methvin, T. S.	6	60	Merchant	2921 Hamilton ave.
Miles, W. M.	7	42	C. F. D.	729 23rd st.
Millirons, W.	4	61	Mill operative	1314 6th ave.
Milford, J. D.	1	33	Boiler maker	2018 Thomas ave.
Milford, W. T.	1	42	Salesman	120 6th st.
Miller, W. D.	4	51	Painter	1226 1st ave.
Miller, J. E.	7	60	Carriage manufacturer	607 20th st.
Miller, T. T.	4	54	Lawyer	1236 2nd ave.
Miller, C. T.	3	62	Watchman	911 4th ave.
Miller, W. Paul	4	23	Stenographer	1236 2nd ave.
Miller, W. B.	3	28	C. F. D.	313 9th st.
Miller, King	2	26	Merchant	819 3rd ave.
Millsap, J. R.	6	40	Cleaning and pressing	2610 4th ave.
Mills, G. W.	5	40	Manager	1433 4th ave.
Mitchell, W. C.	6	27	Printer	2016 Thomas ave.
Mitchell, C. E.	8	29	Machinist	1904 Comer ave.
Mitchell, Jno. A.	4	51	Manufacturer	1232 3rd ave.
Mitchell, Jno. A., Jr.	4	21	Manufacturer	1232 3rd ave.
Mitchell, D. B., Jr.	4	25	Bookkeeper	1205 3rd ave.
Mitchell, T. E.	4	52	Physician	402 11th st.
Mitchell, J. W.	5	57	Mill operative	1423 6th ave.
Mizell, C. W.	7	32	Merchant	617 21st st.

Mobley, J. A.	4	27	Salesman	1324 2nd ave.
Moncrieff, J. T.	4	57	Physician	1339 3rd ave.
Moncrieff, W. S.	8	62	R. R. Bag. Master	1035 17th st.
Monte, W. J.	2	47	Salesman	15 8th st.
Mooney, O. P.	7	22	Flagman	523 24th st.
Moon, M. M.	8	40	Police	2122 9th ave.
Moon, Rogers	6	21	Cotton mill	2804 4th ave.
Moon, W. A.	2	34	Foreman foundry	810 3rd ave.
Mooney, Geo. A.	7	25	Fireman	639 24th st.
Moore, M. M.	2	79	City clerk	732 Broad.
Moore, A. S.	7	31	Police	644 21st st.
Moore, A. B.	8	56	Engineer	1036 18th st.
Moore, J. T.	6	38	Chief police	524 26th st.
Moore, T. E.	6	65	Police	528 26th st.
Moore, Tom L.	6	39	Mill operative	2605 Hamilton ave.
Moore, G. E.	8	32	Salesman	2500 Hamilton ave.
Moore, Frank	8	23	Blacksmith	1036 18th st.
Moore, Jas. M.	2	47	Bookkeeper	712 Broad.
Moore, Abe	6	34	Clerk	307 19th st.
Moore, J. L.	6	25	C. F. D.	536 26th st.
Moore, P. S.	5	29	Osteop. Phys.	107 15th st.
Moss, Thos. L.	7	39	Solicitor	2929 11th ave.
Mooty, C. P.	5	42	Salesman	1514 2nd ave.
Morgan, V. V.	6	43	Teacher	539 Hughes ave.
Morgan, J. T.	3	43	Manager	1019 3rd ave.
Morgan, C. A.	3	56	Druggist	1033 4th ave.
Morgan, G. R.	7	49	Police	647 2nd ave.
Morgan, W. R.	6	42	Carpenter	519 24th st.
Morgan, E. D.	6	74		4 24th st.
Morgan, C. A.	3	56	Druggist	1033 4th ave.
Morris, Y. S.	8	50	Retired	1819 10th ave.
Morton, Henry	5	36	Secretary	1530 4th ave.
Morton, W. T.	2	55	Drug clerk	831 2nd ave.
Morton, Wm. G.	3	31	Real estate and ins.	944 2nd ave.
Morton, Henry W.	5	36	Secretary	1520 4th ave.
Morton, Marshall	5	43	Real estate	1520 4th ave.
Mosely, W. B.	8	35	R. R. Clerk	1931 Talbot ave.
Mosely, R. E.	4	35	Salesman	1308 4th ave.
Moshell, W. C.	1	36	Engineer	621 1st ave.
Mote, C. M.	8	51	Merchant	1400 18th st.
Mountcastle, H. W.	4	40	Claim agent	Waverly hotel.
Mount, W. C.	6	59	Machinist	521 23rd st.
Moye, T. W.	4	26	Real estate	1250 1-2 Broad.
Moye, C. W.	4	55	Real estate	1300 2nd ave.
Mullins, H. R.	4	38	L. and D. inspector	1122 4th ave.

Mullins, J. W.	5	23	Sten. And coll.	402 4th ave.
Mullins, B. H.	6	30	Merchant	2303 Hamilton ave.
Mullin, H. P.	4	24	Clerk	1321 5th ave.
Munn, R. K.	3	53	Insurance	1014 5th ave.
Munn, J. E.	8	44	Telegrapher	1022 11th ave.
Munday, D. G.	4	43	Clerk	919 3rd ave.
Munroe, H. Stokes	7	38	Physician	2837 Beacon ave.
Murphy, M. M.	3	42	Bookkeeper	1017 3rd ave.
Murrah, E. L.	5	51	Real estate	1430 4th ave.
Murrah, J. M.	4	49	Bank president	1417 4th ave.
Murrah, J. R.	4	27	Bookkeeper	1220 5th ave.
Murrah, W. W.	4	34	Clerk	1304 1st ave.
Murray, A. N.	7	32	Salesman	2901 Beacon ave.
Myers, A. E.	7	27	Salesman	637 23rd st.
Mynatt, Fuller	7	45	Teacher	2909 10th ave.
Myrick, R. J.	7	51	Salesman	634 21st st.
Neal, R. I.	5	32	Newspaper	1429 2nd ave.
Needham, R. W.	5	65	Merchant	1501 2nd ave.
Newman, J. P.	1	41	Merchant	437 1st ave.
Newman, C. E.	7	27	Manager	2528 Hamilton ave.
Newsome, W. J.	8	45	Street car conductor	2124 Comer av.
Newsome, S. J.	6	42	Car repairer	1917 N. W.
Newsome, Geo. W.	2	39	Machine man	808 Front st.
Newsome, J. H.	8	61	Police	2100 10th ave.
Newsome, J. K.	8	45	Carpenter	1520 13th ave.
Nicholson, W. L.	8	31	Merchant	1325 18th st.
Nightingale, E. H.	3	54	Peanut vender	311 10th st.
Noble, L. E.	6	35	Molder	2620 Jones st.
Norman, J. P.	8	58	Salesman	1103 2nd ave.
Norman, J. T.	4	50	Marble and granite	1220 2nd ave.
Norris, R. L.	2	33	Fireman	112 7th st.
Norris, D. L.	8	34	Merchant	1112 18th st.
Norton, Shadwick	8	54	Mill operative	746 R. R. st.
Nuckolls, F. B.	5	48	Salesman	1504 4th ave.
Oattis, J. F.	4	46	Conductor	1319 5th ave.
Oates, C. L.	6	43	Merchant	342 29th st.
Odom, J. W.	6	48	Sales stable	201 17th st.
Odom, S. H.	6	48	Merchant	2716 2nd ave.
Odom, Dan S.	5	38	Stock dealer	1519 1st ave.
Odom, Henry	5	34	Clerk	1517 1st ave.
Odom, H. C.	5	32	Clerk	1508 1st ave.
Ogletree, A. M.	7	57	Mill operative	510 28th st.
O'Halloran, A. J.	2	45	Wholesale grocer	110 9th st.
O'Halloran, W. D.	2	39	Merchant	109 9th st.
Oliver, E. A.	6	48	Police	503 23rd st.

O'Neal, A. H.	7	28	Mechanic	646 22nd st.
O'Neal, J. E.	3	36	Salesman	1016 3rd ave.
Orr, Chas. T.	6	38	Inspector	226 17th st.
Oswald, E. H.	3	29	Tel. Op.	414 10th st.
Overby, Jno. B.	6	37	Machinist	516 19th st.
Overton, J. W.	7	22	Mill Op.	2921 12th ave.
Owens, S. W.	7	31	Bookkeeper	2509 Hamilton ave.
Owens, A. C.	8	52	Merchant	1908 12th ave.
Owens, Frank	6	21	Bottler	101 20th st.
Owing, A. F.	2	48	Insurance	908 Broad st.



Fig. 1. Samuel Bass Hatcher
Courtesy of *The Columbus Georgia Centenary*, Nancy Telfair.



Fig. 2. Frank Grieve Lumpkin
Courtesy of *The Columbus Georgia Centenary*, Nancy Telfair.



Fig. 3. Roy E. Martin
Courtesy of *The Columbus Georgia Centenary*, Nancy Telfair.

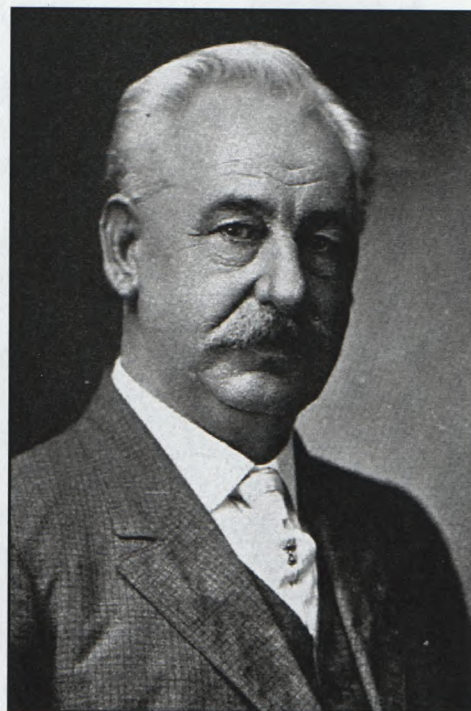


Fig. 4. Joseph Albert Kirven
Courtesy of *The Columbus Georgia Centenary*, Nancy Telfair.

"Muscogee County"
from
Georgia Historical and Industrial
by the
Department of Agriculture

Transcribed by Sean Norman

Georgia Historical and Industrial was published in Atlanta, Georgia in 1901 by the Franklin Printing and Publishing Company. This excerpt provides detailed information about agricultural and industrial production, services, demographics and tax and property statistics. The Muscogee County section presents a specific listing of textile mills within the city of Columbus and their separate and combined mechanical makeup and output. Entry from the annul for surrounding counties will appear in forthcoming issues. The original is located in the Columbus State University Archives.

Muscogee County

Muscogee County was laid out in 1826, and named for an Indian tribe which once inhabited that part of the State. In 1827 parts were set off to Harris, Talbot and Marion counties, and in 1829 parts were taken from Marion and Harris. It is bounded by the following counties: Harris and Talbot on the north, Talbot and Marion on the east, and Chattahoochee on the south. The state of Alabama, from which it is separated by the Chattahoochee river, bounds it on the west. The Chattahoochee affords steamboat navigation from the city of Columbus to the Gulf of Mexico. The smaller streams, all tributaries of this river, are Upatoi, Randall's, Nocheefaloochee, Bull, Standing Boy, Juniper and West End creeks.

The soil is very much mixed. Half of the county is in the cretaceous and half in the metamorphic region. In the northern section are rolling red clay lands; in the southern, sandy loams; on the Chattahoochee river hummock lands; through the center of the county a mulatto strip. The timber growth is just as varied; from yellow pine and hummock to oak and chestnut. The water is both limestone and freestone. A great deal of the land along the Chattahoochee river is unsurpassed anywhere in fertility. In the portion subject to overflows so great is the yield that if only one crop in every three should succeed, the river lands prove very profitable to the owners.

Taking the average of all lands in the county the yield to the acre is: corn, 10 to 12 bushels; oats 11 bushels; seed cotton, 520 pounds; hay, 3,600; sugar-cane syrup, 100 gallons. The hay is chiefly made from crab and Johnson grasses. On the best lands the yield to the acre is: corn, 50 bushels; oats, 40 bushels; seed cotton, 1,000 pounds.

Fruits, melons, berries and vegetables of every description are raised, especially in the vicinity of Columbus, for marketing purposes, and are very remunerative to those engaged in this industry. Watermelons and cantaloupes are very fine and bring good profits in the Columbus market. There are 25 market gardens, large and small, and the value of truck sold amounts to more than \$30,000. There are in this county, 127,980 acres of farm lands, cleared and uncleared, divided into farms averaging about 600 acres each, every one of which is abundantly supplied with water flowing from bold springs. Irrigation is practiced to some extent.

There are 25 dairy farms, whose capacity is 600 gallons of milk and 500 pounds of butter per diem. The Jersey is the favorite cow. The foods preferred as giving the best results are wheat, bran, cotton seed meal, corn meal, ensilage and hay from the peavine and from crab and Johnson grasses.

The rearing of beef cattle for the market is attracting more attention than ever before. It is estimated that the interest this year-1900-has increased 50 per cent. In 1890 there were in Muscogee county 3,605 cattle, 155 working oxen, 1484 milch-cows yielding 375,664 gallons of milk, from which were produced 96,604 pounds of butter. There were 27,710 domestic fowls, producing 61,155 dozens of eggs. The consumption of poultry is about five times as much as are raised. This is probably true also of butter and eggs, all of which are brought in from surrounding counties. The honey produced in the county amounted in 1890 to 8,559 pounds.

There were also reported in 1890 148 sheep, with a wool-clip of 290 pounds; 463 horses, 972 mules, 2 donkeys and 3,338 swine. These statistics do not include the live stock in the city of Columbus.

Many fish are caught in the river and creeks, and many are brought in from other points. Game is plentiful.

Very little of the original timber is left in the county, not more than 20 per cent. About 40 per cent. of the county is under cultivation and 40 per cent. of what was once cultivated is covered with a second growth of timber. Pine predominates, but in the northern part of the county there is considerable oak, hickory, poplar, chestnut and dogwood. The products are slight. Some shingles, staves, etc., are sawed, perhaps \$8,000 worth in all.

Farm lands in Muscogee county can be bought at from \$5 to \$40 an acre.

There are in Muscogee county five florists' establishments doing a good business.

Columbus, the fifth city of the State in population, is second in the south in the manufacture of cotton goods, Augusta alone exceeding it. Columbus has for 49 years been a cotton and woolen manufacturing point, and there is here an abundance of skilled white labor, the only kind used in the cotton and woolen mills of Georgia. The Eagle and Phoenix Manufacturing Company has three mills with an aggregate of 1,492 looms and 50,000 spindles. Their mills use 18,000 bales of cotton per annum. The Muscogee Mills have 450 looms and 16,000 spindles, and use 7,500 bales of cotton. The Swift Mills have 400 looms and 13,000 spindles, and use 5,200 bales of cotton. The Hamburger Mills have 210 looms and 6,000 spindles, and use 2,800 bales. The

Columbus Manufacturing Company's mill has 800 looms and 25,000 spindles, and uses 6,500 bales of cotton. The grand total is 3,352 looms, 110,000 spindles and 40,000 bales of cotton. The Bibb Manufacturing Company, of Macon, is putting up a new mill which will have 600 looms and 20,000 spindles. Some of the mills of Columbus gin the cotton received from the farm and then save the cost of baling. The total receipts of cotton at warehouses and compresses are 150,000 bales a year. The warehouse receipts alone are 60,000 bales.

Other manufactories at Columbus are: a sugar refinery, 2 compresses, 2 cotton seed oil-mills, 2 flour and grist-mills, 4 lumber and planing mill, 2 foundries valued at \$200,000, 1 plow and 1 gin factory, 1 box factory, 1 showcase manufactory, 1 ice factory, wagon, broom and pants factories, 1 guano factory, cider and vinegar works, marble yards and brick yards, and one canning factory with a capacity of 8,000 cans daily. The number of hands employed in all these manufactories is 3,000, receiving wages amounting to \$15,300 a week.

Five cotton, 1 woolen and 1 flour-mill are operated by water-power. There are two falls within the corporate limits of the city, and in this county are 17,000 horse-powers yet undeveloped. Immediately contiguous to the city and extending for forty miles north is an inexhaustible supply of water power yet to be developed.

Corporations of any respectable magnitude, wishing to locate in Columbus, can obtain free and ample mill sites, well located for steam mill plants with railroad front.

Columbus enjoys a fine wholesale trade, and the present jobbing trade of the city reaches eleven Southern States.

There are five banks in the city with a combined capital of \$550,000.

About 80 life and fire insurance companies are represented by 20 agencies.

The city has gas and electric lights, water works, an electric street railroad and two power houses.

Seven railroads center here, and two of them have shops at this point.

Four lines of steamboats, plying on the river, give competition in freight by water. The court-house cost \$105,000, the hospital, engine house and market \$40,000, the United States postoffice \$125,000. Two bridges spanning the Chattahoochee cost \$25,000.

There are 18 churches for whites, valued at \$265,000, and 11 for colored valued at \$48,000. All denominations are represented.

Columbus was the first city in the south to adopt the graded public school system. There are 6 city public schools for white and 4 for colored children. The whole county is well provided with schools and churches.

The average attendance of pupils in the public schools of Muscogee county outside of the city of Columbus is 400 in the 18 schools for whites, and 678 in the 19 for colored pupils. In the city schools of Columbus, which also belong to the public school system of Georgia, there are enrolled 1,222 in the schools for whites, and 1,368 in the schools for colored. Besides these there are 323 pupils in private institutions for whites, and 160 in the industrial school for colored pupils.

In this connection the important work done by the Eagle and Phoenix Manufacturing Company for its operatives, through the agency of its president, G. Gunby Jordan, is worthy of all praise. The Eagle and Phoenix Club was instituted for the exclusive benefit of the 1,800 operatives of that great corporation. It has a large, bell-built brick building, which embraces an auditorium capable of seating about 800 people, a gymnasium and a free circulating library of over a thousand volumes. Each member of the club is allowed to take home two copies from this library at one time, and thus his family gets as much benefit from it as he does. A physical instructor is constantly employed who meets classes in gymnastics and athletics three times a week. At the auditorium a lyceum course, embracing twelve numbers, is regularly given during the winter months. These evening entertainments are of the best and include illustrated lectures of travel, dramatic entertainments of a high order, experiments in electricity, chemistry and liquid air. In addition to these are concerts given by the individual members of the club or their friends. A musical class is taught by capable professors. In the library much of the current literature of the day can be obtained.

Other manufacturing establishments in Georgia have adopted similar arrangements for the benefit of their operatives.

According to the census of 1900 the population in the corporate limits of Columbus was 17,617, but including suburban resorts, it amounts to about 25,000.

In 1900 there were ginned in Muscogee county 7,042 bales of upland cotton, which amount represents nearly the production of the county.

The area of Muscogee county is 255 square miles, or 163,200 acres. The population in 1900 was 29,836, a gain of 2,075 since 1890. The school fund for the county was, by the report of the Commissioner of Education, \$7,646.63 for 1900, and to this should be added the special assessment for the local system of Columbus, amounting to \$9,515.35.

The report of the Comptroller-General for 1900 gives the property returned for taxation as follows: Acres of improved land, 139,597; value per acre, \$9.39; city and town property, \$6,046,665; gas and electric lights, \$92,600; shares in bank, \$516,015; money and solvent debts, \$1,077,920; building and loan associations, \$216,190; merchandise, \$989,095; shipping and mining, \$24,000; stocks and bonds, \$453,790; cotton manufactories, \$943,530; iron works, \$158,100; household furniture, \$544,735; farm and other animals, \$119,875; plantation and mechanical tools, \$42,455; watches, jewelry, etc., \$51,030; value of all other property, \$138,205; real estate, \$7,457,615; personal estate, \$5,497,540; aggregate value of whole property, \$12,206,545.

Property returned by colored taxpayers: Number of acres of land, 5,448; value, \$91,175; city or town property, \$153,735; money and solvent debts, \$1,815; merchandise, \$695; household furniture, \$68,930; watches, etc., \$405; farm and other animals, \$12,580; plantation and mechanical tools \$1,990; value of all other property, \$315; aggregate value of all property, \$331,640.

The tax returns for 1901 show a gain of \$1,043,285 in the value of all property since the returns of 1900.

Population of Muscogee county by sex and color according to the census of 1900: white males 6,813; white females, 5,456; total white, 10,337; colored males, 3,009; colored females, 4,268; total colored, 7,277.

The population of Columbus, 17,614.

Domestic animals in Muscogee county in barns and inclosures, not on farms or ranges, June 1, 1900: 109 calves, 8 steers, 5 bulls, 383 dairy cows, 550 horses, 181 mules, 620 swine, 46 goats.

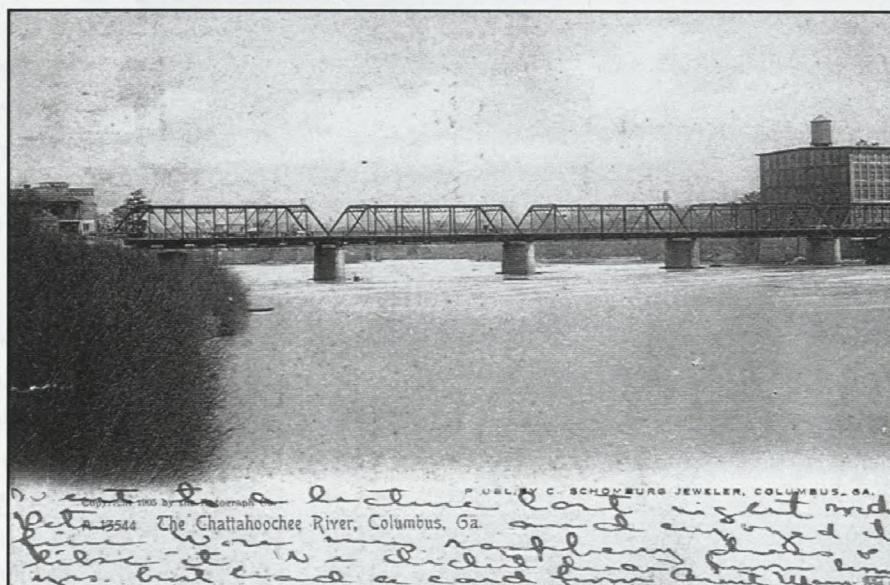


Fig.1. Fourteenth Street Bridge on the Chattahoochee River.
Courtesy of Columbus State University Archives.



Fig.2. Transfer Station, Columbus, Georgia.
Courtesy of Columbus State University Archives.



Fig.3. Ox Teams, Columbus, Georgia.
Courtesy of Columbus State University Archives.



Fig. 4. Third Avenue, the Champs Elysees of Columbus, Georgia.
Courtesy of Columbus State University Archives.

**Memorials of a Year: The Last of My Minority
1871-1872**

Part Three

By

Thomas J. Chappell

Transcribed by Sean Norman

The following is the journal of Thomas Jefferson Chappell, which he began in 1871 at the age 20 years old. The journal ends in 1873. This entry represents the final third of the diary. The first installment appeared in *Muscogiana* Vol. 17 No. 2 and the second in Vol. 18 No. 1. For a brief biography of Thomas Jefferson Chappell see *Muscogiana* Vol. 17 No: 2.

Libella Part 3

Monday July 8th

At solicitation of a legal friend I accompanied him to and through a legal preliminary examination before Justice B. M. Smith, just across the bridge in Marshallville District Alabama. Court convened in the rear of a small grocery. The Magistrate in his shirt-sleeves unbuttoned collar, with all possible coolness and dignity went through his whole duty first hearing evidence (all being on one side), showing that prisoner after many threats and took his gun and shot two other negroes, seriously wounding each. Secondly his Honor kindly submitted himself to be "argued" nearly an hour by my legal friend; who, with one difference, spoke much irrelevant matter, being wrongfully posted on the merits of the case beforehand by his client (the accd.) and therefore having prepared on many points of defence not warranted by evidence. Woly-bound over bail 750⁰⁰ bail no go, gone to jail. The scene of operation prevented that are which the legal interest should have inspired. The open rear spoken of being walled in by heaps of empty boxes and barrels. The Justice sat before his desk on one side, council and client on the adjacent, self centre next, officer centre 4th side intervening space filled with prosecutors, lobby and windows with witnesses and spectators. Position as before described, distance from judge to atty. About 5ft. atty to me do.. Ditto from me to officer; from officer to his honor 5ft. For dimensions of court room, Mathematician apply thy science. Rule, if square be inscribed in a square. Angles of one touching centre of sides of the other. Sides of circumscribed in terms of inscribed equal to.

Wednesday July 17th

Called on Mrs. Geo. T. Geotchius nee' Miss Julia Scudder, at whose father's I boarded while at the University of Geo. Went to see my cousin Eliza Samay found her well and bright as usual. One evening, on the whole, spent very pleasantly; but

my comfort was much marred by the excessive heat, which you know makes Sunday clothes especially "wear" with much discomfort. But the transfer of color from necktie to collar and vest will be the most lasting memento of the heat of this afternoon's sun, and this memento itself will no longer last than the laundress' soap and muscle is withheld. So with a good nights sleep and all will be forgotten, save the social enjoyment of the day.

Thursday July 18th

Put Mrs. Scott and baggage on board M. & S. R.R. train. With her nurse, negro, chicken and baby and numberless bundles she had quite a cargo, however she was off safely. Miss S. was also aboard; to be absent [unknown]. Told her goodbye and was.

Monday July 22nd

According to engagement I went with Col. S. to ascertain arrangement's and localities for getting wood. Among other things he showed me the mineral wonders of his creek; to wit: Isinglass appearing on the surface of the hill near by: A view which indicated the existence of gold. A spring of strong sulphur water, from which we drank, (no hoax). He also told me of an uncleaned calybeate near by.

Tuesday July 23rd

Wednesday July 24th

Was over to Mrs. Redd's tonight. Occasion, Miss Annie Belle's Birthday. Very pleasant evening and good supper.

Thursday July 25th

Line three pages of finishing *Phillip's Evidence*; although not yet eleven I cannot resist the attack of drowsiness. Took curd in preference to coffee for supper, hence my nerves are unusually lax.

Monday July 29th

Commenced "Russell on Grimes". Somewhat engaged looking over algebra and arithmetic preparatory to giving lessons to the class mens frater has had. Also seriously deliberating whether or not to undertake to "give lessons" in Livy and Xenophon to a friend who desires it. I may succumb.

Tuesday July 30th

C. Mens patersuam legalem bibliothecam in duas partes hodie divisit: unam quarum meo fratri proximo maiori, mihi alteram dedit. Election of officers in our debating society tonight. I was made Censor.

I. H. C. resignation I handed in. Regular debate dispensed with, impromptu debate proposed but confusion arose and society adjourned. I. H. C. by letter

acquainted us with the fact of a minus \$18⁰⁰ abstracted from his pocket book shortly ago, and which left him penniless and \$21 in debt.

Friday August 2nd

Harris left today to take charge of a school in Clinton, Jones County. We each received today a formal deed of gift to the morely of the Law Library as before mentioned. My list contains 223 volumes.

Wednesday August 7th

I find the days the dulllest of my life. I look soon for the return of college boys, they will at least disturb for a moment the monotony, which is so oppressive. And we may at least hope that by the time they subside into the "commonplace", it all with its bracing atmosphere will reanimate life and society. My present recluse habits may in some measure account for my ennui; but there is so little encouragement to "loaf" in this dull season that it does not compensate the trouble of walking to town. Of course I find a considerable deal of study to do and do a considerable deal of studying, furthermore (modest dictum) I study well; but pleasant recreation is not incompatible with studious habits. Hence! Plaintive brooding of the present, hither! Speculation. As writ aforetime, I am no maker of resolutions. Nevertheless it is a fact that whatsoever one does with deliberation that he does in consequence of a determination or with mind prepense. Hence if I commence and pursue a course of philosophical reading as collateral to my professional studies, this being a deliberate act must have been born of a resolution previous, which some by being reduced to writing though maybe none the more is certainly none the less binding. "Morell's History of Modern Philosophy" I will first take as prefatory.

Friday August 9th

Finished 1st vol. of "Russell on Crimes". Received my Texan kinsman just from the Georgia University: had also the felicity of seeing at the depot 2 very particular friends from college in transitu through Columbus. One of whom was literally laden with golden honors, to wit; in the form of 2 gold medals which hung from his fob. Amid the throng of ladies I recognized the classic beauty, whom it is my fate to admire, more, probably than is consistant with my happiness: a charm exists but I know not whether to dispel or succumb.

Saturday August 10th

Was conducted by a friend, through the various rooms, departments and establishments of the Columbus Iron Works. They are equally extensive and interesting. Read the Phi Kappa Anniversary Oration of J. C. Avery, it is very fine speech, it is peculiarly extraordinary as being a perfect (though elegant) specimen of college oratory showing the conceit of a college boy by referring much to science and the technicalities of book learning and learning with the new born knowledge of a senior, which he knows not that a few years of practical life will obliterate. At the

same time clothing such semi-plagiarisms in language so superfluous and high flown that the intrinsic merit and thread of the discourse is quite eclipse.

Sunday August 11th

Presented A. Turner M. to his Columbus cousins. We took tea with them and went to church at night with cousin Eliza.

Tuesday August 13th

Went to market this morning, before return became rather disturbed in foro mentis or maybe more properly in foro cordis, but less of that now. Went to the depot for L. H., he did not arrive. Attended my society and initiated.

Wednesday August 14th

Brought L. H. from the depot. After a years absence, though quite natural yet for a while at least he will be quite a novelty.

Saturday August 17th

This has not been an eventful week, nor the day notable. Though not profitably yet pleasantly has the week gone by. In fact I should not have thought of taking *Libella* but for the joint effect of a cold bath, moon shiney night and on the whole a feeling of contentment. But I too late find that though the spirit is willing, facts are wanting. Loafing, eating, and gaming are now the programs but I will warrant it changed soon and for the better.

Monday August 19th

Much of the morning employed in the dirty work of inscribing my name in many dusty Law Volumes. Not to be abrupt-too much, even of innocent lager is advisable. Though exhilarating and tipsyfyng the effect yet when that effect wears off it leaves us in a more joyless condition that it found us. In omnia moderatis; yet hold-I only took 2 glasses, 1s that immoderate? Ie comprehend, heretofore I have taken only one; and hereafter-hereafter will tell. Vale

Tuesday August 20th

Attended the Greely & Brown meeting to hear the speeches made before that body by Benning and Crawford. Speeches on a subject so thoroughly canvassed by newspapers cannot be made particularly interesting; and to a trimmer they are quited insipid. I condemn both the Greelyetes and straight outs. I frown with indignation to see Southern men accept Greely and his political so unconditionally and with such apparent good grace and enthusiasm, while I smile at the folly of the straight outs in the ridiculous extreme to which they carry their very just resentment. The mesne position, which I occupy would be untenable (so said and may-be) by a voter, in this instance I will avail myself of the advantage minority affords, and, taking a middle course, shall mercilessly lop off the excrescences on either side.

Friday August 23rd

I know nothing so eminently calculated to bewilder a mind than to search an extensive library for something "to read". Unconsciously miserable in his bewilderment is the pitiable being as he examines the title page of volume after volume and shelves after shelves of volumes, the further he proceeds the more undecided he becomes and the more frantic, until for the purpose of ending his misery, on the 3rd or 4th round of investigation, with clenched teeth and dreadful resolution he seizes the next, small, fancy bound, romantically entitled book and hastily disappears in some retired corner, with intent thoroughly to read, digest and enjoy book aforesaid. Not yet poor soul is thy spirit at rest for 10000 to 1, of all the books you ever saw the book you least desire to read at present is the one unluckily chosen: this discovery is made after perusing the 1st page or 2. In such a predicament to nap a little, or what is better cut a cord a cord of wood exercise on the gymnasium, anything to restore equilibrium. Then with steady purpose (If still in the notion) but calmly and quietly go to library take such book as you want having decided beforehand what one or at least what kind that is. I know somewhat from experiences and suffer now from others experience, for the order and decent appearance, in which I attempt to keep the library, is daily undone by creatures in search of reading matter, they take books down read a page or two when they behold a more fascinating title on the red binding of another volume; latter is immediately hauled from the ranks, and the former unrestored, having given up hopes of order, books are now strewn about promiscuously. Oh that this was the worst! Not so however. Bent on employment yet totally incapacitated for mental appreciation their time is whiled away, my pens spoilt and ink wasted by scribbling all over my nice new blotter, margins of pamphlets, pieces of blank paper and whatsoever else that will receive an impression from pen and ink. In this they are indefatigable and nothing can stop the "hankering" as long as a square barley corn of unwritten space is visible. To the searching eye.

Thursday August 29th

Quite wearied myself down in quest of an office, in which to establish myself as a practitioner of Law. I was decidedly unsuccessful though, as all of the desirable offices of good location were occupied. I was able to find only one of suitable situation, but it is so unsuitable in comfort and commodiousness that I shall deliberate long and hard to do better ere I rent it. There is one consolation and no doubt sufficient reconciliation, in case I should be forced to take the room, which is that other barristers of longer standing than myself, have offices of no better location nor comfort. Speaking of "office seeking", I have been creditably informed by more than one Bro. Atty. That a Magistracy, soon to become vacant, lawyers are anxious should be filled by a lawyer; and that myself have been spoken of favorably by many, in connection with the office, this is all and this all being lately learned, to wit ce' matin, I have hardly thought of it. If future investigations and developments prove probabilities to be in my favor, effort on my part shall not be lacking. I shall certainly not begin to grow fat on such bare probabilities, so bare as to amount to an

improbability. In accordance with request per mail, I called on Madame Roch to make arrangements to give lessons to her sons in certain studies. We met for the first time, and I found her agreeable a person on short acquaintance as I ever knew. I am to call again tomorrow, by engagement.

Saturday August 31st

W. H. Wells sent me word that he was in town and was anxious to see me; went in the afternoon to see him, and he opened to me the following, a change is about take place in the engineer arrangements on Sav. & Mem. R. R., he himself had received a promotion and certain places would probably be vacant, that I would likely receive an appointment as not only had he suggested my name but his father has put in a recommendation for me. In about 10 days he could give me positive information. In the meantime I shall rub up and burnish my stock of engineering knowledge; especially must I so do since the position in expectancy is highest I ever before held. All this sets my mind to work on a subject of which it had ceased even to dream.

Sunday September 1st

Took a walk to Lover's Leap and after tea made a visit to a neighbor's.

Tuesday September 10th

I went to see Mr. Castleman in accordance with a request to that effect sent me by him. He wished to offer me a position as clerk in his office for which I applied a year ago. I did not accept, refusing on grounds of my profession; but recommended L. H. as equally competent for all purposes of office business. Castleman seemed satisfied and I expect Lucius can get the place.

Was in town all the evening, Holstead took me to his room at night where we enjoyed a "smile"; went to Debating Society spoke twice on Poetry and Philosophy, favoring the latter.

Wednesday September 11th

Heard of the nomination of Harris for Congress. From the number of candidates it was very uncertain who would be nominated. I had two kinsmen interested, who received the two highest votes, viz: Harris-24-(nominated) and Lamar 10. Good blood on both sides.

Friday September 13th

Mrs. W. Polk of Louisiana alias Cousin Eva arrived from the Virginia Springs this morning, to make us a visit; along with her are her two younger children, the most interesting (judging from the short acquaintance) I ever knew.

Saturday September 14th

Sister came home today, to stay till Monday with Cousin Eva. From her I learned that the R. R. whether my hopes were directed was out of funds and had ceased operations; she was reliably informed.

Tuesday September 17th

Gathered last of grapes for wine. This season we have made 6 gallons of blackberry wine 16 gals: Scuppernong and 3 gals: Muscadine Wine – total 25 gallons. The grades, on an average make 3 gallons of juice per bushel, or a little over 13 quantity of grapes. We made a pleasant debate on the question "Is party spirit beneficial to a Republic". Decided in favor of aff, the q side I sustained. The 1st question I have gained in some time.

Wednesday September 18th

Went down today to look at my office. It is the most commodious room in town, fronting East, having 3 windows, a door opening opening into a spacious hall, leading by means of a wide stair case into the street: in all these particulars mentioned consists its superiority. It is situated over No. 55 Broad Street, rental \$75⁰⁰ pr. yr. I refused two others at \$60⁰⁰ and \$70⁰⁰ respectively.

Passing the depot I saw a company of Columbus boys take the train for Texas. Dull and stagnant times in this section of the country has induced them to launch for the far west on an adventure. They went off in high spirit though judging from red and watery eyes and fiery nasals, and their intention not submit to any flagging in this respect was evidenced by seal quart bottles of suspicious contents, with which they were encumbered. I deem it one of the greatest blessings of America that there is such a place as "The far, thinly settled West" whether the labor seeking may migrate with high hopes of success. I rather prefer the civilization and refinement of the old states.

Thursday September 19th

Conducted my mother, cousin and her 2 children through the Eagle & Phoenix Cotton Manufacturing Mills. Miss M. C. came over after tea, by request, to entertain us with her vocal music.

Tuesday September 24th

Moved my books to my office in town. My array makes quite a respectable appearance for a young lawyer. I consider myself now setup, not so much anticipation this was a momentous move, but I find (as experience in other cases have proved) that on near approach it subsides into its just and more reasonable proportions. Had a good debate tonight, also election of officers, I was chose Vice President.

Wednesday September 25th

Our visiting kin left us today, reducing us to four in family; kept my office today, but found that there was little need of my presence, no watching being necessary, for during the day I retained almost sole possession and occupation, there was but one interruption of my impatient serenity and that an entry per mistake.

Thursday September 26th

Got to town today just after the occurrence of a tragical affair. Policeman Cash had killed a negro while running to evade arrest. A sad affair in itself and at this juncture of politics, particularly unhappy for this section of country; Akerman made the negroes a speech last night on Ku Klux outrages and this following so close will appear to verify his representations of their wrongs, election comes off next week.

Monday September 30th

Was kept quite busy today hunting the sheriff, wheresoever I was or should go there he was not but had been and wheresoever I had been but was not there (from information and belief) was he or might be; such is life, to a man in quest of another on the street.

Wednesday October 2nd

Election today very exiting and to lookers on, interesting and amusing. I deem it not improper to record my first purchase at auction in the form of a lot of a doz. Good cedar pencils for 30^c, being $\frac{1}{4}$ usual price i.e.

Wednesday October 9th

The second week I have been staying in town and yet there is little to be said. But as I have set up in a profession in which the object is rather to do wonders than to see wonders done, it may be more satisfactory as information (though unsatisfactory for contemplation) to remark that I have as yet perpetrated nothing wonderful in the Law.

From a convenient window I have learned to regulate my idea of the time of day by other people's movement. A grey pony harnessed to a 2 pony Phaeton drives up to a door to take a tall tallow faced gentleman to his dinner, it is one o'clock. The jarring of my room and the terrible stamping, heard first from the far south and after reaching a climax, gradually dying away in the north betokens the homeward journey of a side-whiskered young man of lofty capital, and further signifies that the "long hand" has progressed one quadrant on its circuit since signal no. 1; the approach and subsidence of said sound being reversed move the hand 130 additional degrees, the driving of a certain buggee to a door below, a fat gentleman crossing street and tells me it is approaching to two, L. H. comes and we eat dinner.

My judgment is generally correct in another particularly if someone comes up the steps as if laboring under every difficulty, kicking, stomping, stumbling, stalling, stepping irregularly and I know he is unaccustomed to the ascent and therefore

expect a visitor. When not an acquaintance, some question is bound to be put, which is either unanswerable or answerable only in the negative, "When will Mr. Th be up" "and Dr. L's office up here" (no) "where is it" and "Mrs. Fogarly's room here" etc. etc.

Thursday October 10th

I became acquainted this afternoon with Col. Henry R. Harris our candidate for Congress. He comes quite up to my idea of a candidate; in appearance, bearing and conversation being very prepossessing; by his cordial and courteous though unsophisticated manners the fervency and zeal in the cause of patriotism, with which he seems replete, is almost instantly on first sight and on first acquaintance communicated to others, so that they willingly, joyfully enlist under his leadership.

Tuesday October 15th

After an interesting debate on the question of the benefit or injury of fictitious writings our society adjourned over till 1st Tuesday in April, causes – cold weather: Press of business of members.

Friday October 18th

Bought various supplies, went to the depot to receive sister and tonight walked to town to hear some tall speaking from Homer Virgil Milton Miller (U.S. Senator from Geo.) and James Milton Smith (Governor of Geo.). The former alias "the Demosthenes of the Mountains" entertained us lengthily and his speech was marked with much argument and eloquence; although I was never led to imagine that the spirit of the ancient orator had been resurrected and placed in our midst, yet H. V. M. M. can probably lay as high claims to the appellation as any other speaker I may hear during the present campaign.

Tomorrow night Henry R. Harris (candidate for Congress) and Peter Francisco Smith (alternate presidential elector) will address the citizens: further remarks will be postponed until after the occasion.

Saturday October 19th

I do not know when I ever felt as much relieved, as by a remark this evening, it acted as a palliative upon a pained mind. It was a compliment (bona fide and unsought) upon a debating effort of mine, which had caused me more mortification than anything of the kind ever did. We will be historical a little, being appointed Chief disputant on the affirmative side of our last question, I beforehand determined to do my very best; to that effect I commenced immediately to prepare a speech (2 wks beforehand). But as you know how it is yourself having vigorously written 1/2 page, I left off for the time being and never took up or thought of the subject again till the day on which I was to speak, other business prevented my devoting even the major part of that to it. The result was I hurriedly wrote a 20 minutes speech but was not perfectly familiar with it. When I went to speak I had forgotten what came next, the words used and this confused me so I had to get along the best I could with a

broken paddle, worse than no paddle at all. I was worse than mortified and resolved to speak again extempore and do better, which I did and did better. But to the point, I have just been complimented on my speech and complained of by my assistant that I swept the subject so well and clean as to leave nothing for him to do (all of this bona fide). Hence the following conclusions as to myself, to wit, 1. Never put off writing a speech till the last moment. 2. Never rely on a written speech unless perfectly will committed to memory. 3. Better not write a speech on some occasions, but in this matter exercise discretion. 4. We (the less conceited class) are apt to have a poorer opinion of our own efforts than other people have, because 5. We calculate difference between what we intended to do and what we did; others know not what are our intentions but only what we do; so in other's eyes we suffer not from disparagement but only intrinsic demerit, while by the above comparison we feel ourselves so disparaged, that we are incapable of estimation of intrinsic merit. 6. Defeat and mortification may add to our determination and give us "force to conquer". On glancing back I perceive I have been diffuse in my observations, but I think they are philosophical and deserve space, they certainly contain the essence of much philosophy. Not withstanding.

At 7 ¹/₂ I went to the opera house to hear the speaking, which was tolerably good, especially the one of Harris, the other was more amusing than good, not that the speaker intended anything humorous, but the style of his delivery and the tenor of his argument was singular and amusing.

Thursday October 24th

Had me a sign put up today; it is a tine one 8 or 9 x 17 inches.

Monday October 28th

The Superior Court met this morning, the room quite full of lawyers, jurors, witnesses and spectators. The younger portion of the first class particularly busy, making great display of legal documents, sorting, consulting, hunting, reading, writing, pondering with the utmost agony, looking serious, vexed, harassed, wise, learned (ridiculous withal), each (2 or 3 more notable) performing all these and various kindred maneuvers of action and expression at one and the same time. And all of which tended and was intended to produce the impressions that on these verdant sprigs rested the weight of the practice and furthermore that they had neglected to make preparation for bearing so responsible a burden until this late day.

At the solicitation of the Grand Jurors and the elder members of the Bar the court adjourned till Wednesday Nov. 6th, leaving the interval for the Fair and Election.

Thursday October 31st

We were agreeably surprised this morning by the arrival of our cousin from West Point.

Attended the Fair, for the first time, today, a sufficient number were there to encourage the enterprise, exhibitions and races very interesting.

Friday November 1st

Ditto as yesterday, minus the arrival and plus as follows: The largest crowd of a similar character I ever saw assembled together. Numerical calculations differ from 8000 at 12 or 15000, the first is far from wrong than any other. Of course many common comical, curious and crackerish faces and fashions were apparent, yet a marvelous amount of beauty and elegance was distinguishable and gave refinement to the throng, an attribute and object so seldom found together, that, though hardly imaginable yet the effect of the combination is all the more admirable. Viewing from the South end of the amphitheatre that portion of the building in which were congregated more refined element of the assembly. The lovely scene was well likened to a beautiful bouquet of living, breathing blooms; so enraptured was I with the scene before me that I had almost yielded to my first impulse by worshipping woman and acknowledging myself forever succumbent to her charms. Ere taking so decided a step, commonsense, called on me to consider for one moment, oh fatal moment; farewell fond delusion. I still saw the beautiful blue, but whence came it, not from a lovely eye, but a ribbon flaring in the wind, Crimson, not from a ladies cheek (or nose) but I saw it in the trembling plume that adorned her head. The glossy black was no so much raven locks of disheveled hair as from rich silks that enveloped and concealed the human form divine. Such were the facts, the beauty I was so much admiring only concealed that beauty so much more admirable. Sights that thus fascinated me served but to shelter sights overwhelmingly fascinating. So my sentimental subsided and I sought a locality from which I could better observe the horses and the races.

Saturday November 9th

I attended the theatre tonight. A first class dramatic troupe it was, of which Mrs. Bowers was the star. She appeared tonight in the play of Elizabeth Queen of England, whom she personified. As to the play. It is very good and well adapted to the stage; in some parts pathetic soliloquies are extended a little too far; and the queen tottering with age; and debility occasioned by remorse and is difficult to be so well rendered as to keep our minds, which should be serious, from degenerating into the ludicrous.

As to the acting it was fine; all the parts were well sustained and especially that of Essex by McCollum (the starlet (?)). But immediately after the curtain went down on the scene of the falling out between Eliz: Essex, in which each in the most haughty and threatening language gave vent to their rage, these two characters come forth hand in hand, with smiling countenances to how to the audience in recognition of their hearty applause. I thought this being in the middle of the play tended to dispel the charm, but whether it had not more effect to awaken us to the real power of the chare, Queen. The audience being a very essential component to every show we must not leave it entirely unnoticed. The one tonight was reasonable large, and select as to the dress circle and quite appreciative, with the exception of the colored gentry, who invariably take pathos for farce and giggle accordingly.

Monday November 11th

Called on Miss Fannie Ross, of Macon, now staying with Mrs. Dexter, found her abundantly lively and myself at leisure to look and listen if I, but didn't choose.

Friday November 15th

Per invitation I spent a social evening with Misses Ross and Dexter and others at Capt. E's.

Tuesday November 19th

Intended calling on some young ladies this evening but as I neared the house there was such evidence of festivities within as caused me to desist from my purpose, fearing lest by carrying it out, should become an uninvited guest to a sociable; there has been an acknowledgement of there being festive times that evening but a denial of it being a festive occasion.

Friday November 29th

As drops of water, trickling from the eaves of housetops after a shower, become fewer and fewer, more and more occasional as time elapses, so as days have melted into weeks, weeks into months and finally months into one year, fewer and further between have been the drops of ink from penna upon *Libella*. What need then of explanation or apology for that, which so conforms to nature? I am reminded that the goal for which I started one year ago is reached. Whether the disappointments of the year shall work perpetual ill or ensure to future good, we know not, but can only hope the latter. I am on the verge; shall I speak of the prospects beyond? There may have been brighter, certainly have been worse. However, of this everyman must answer for himself; for when we think we survey the future with both eyes, one is actually employed scanning and testing the stamina of our own souls: For from the finest fields a faint heart can never hope to reap the rich harvest, while the buoyant spirit can spy mines of hidden wealth in prospects apparently most unpromising.

Occasional Notes

December 4th

Delivered my maiden speech before a jury today in the prosecution of Reuben Pride for murder, the question being purely one of identity. Verdict "not guilty".

January 1st 1873

County election held, in which I polled my first vote. Being election and New Year's day Ace of Spades was Trumps, Queen of Hearts played for high, but Diamonds won the game, while Clubs (be it said to the credit of the community) was low.

January 4th 1873

Today I have to record self congratulations on the successful issue of an event in which the first born hopes of my professional career were centered and in which lay hid and uncertain the pet (though humble) object of my present aspirations. Today was an election held for Justice of the Peace of the 773 G. M. District, in which the following candidates, their votes attached, Isaac Mitchell 85, W. P. Turner 140, A. C. Morton 172, T. J. Chappell 234, giving myself a majority of 62. The election, as universally remarked, was the most exciting of its kind even known, the vote being unusually large. My success is not unattended with the grief that a negro constable was elected at the same time.

However I am not as much elated with success as I would have been dejected by defeat. My opponents were all gentlemen of the highest respectability, ranging from 45 @ 80 years of age.

January 25th

MY last entry dates exactly three weeks ago. On what event, may be ascertained by reference, suffice it to say that event of that date and arrive of my commission this evening (the receipt whereof I hereby acknowledged) have been necessary to complete me and the same act, to wit; the installing me into the Office of Justice of the Peace.

Of course what appears in the premises would justify me in saying and writing hard having against the administration for delaying so long the commission to which I was rightly entitled 3 wks ago. I acknowledge I have been exasperated but am now pacified.

January 27th

I think it not unfitting that I should note the 1st days value of my office. The cash value i.e. of work began and completed cash paid, was \$3.05. Other work done but cash not yet due \$1.40 in all \$4.45.

February 5th

I sat today in my judicial capacity, in the preliminary investigation of a case of homicide, having associated with me to other justices: many witnesses and their long speeches extended the case from nine to three O'clock. Hard work and no pay.

February 11th

My first Civil Cases were made returnable today; in one the very rare plea of Accord and Satisfaction was put in by Judge Morton, who represented the Defendant; quite an argument was made by both sides, C. H. Williams representing the Plaintiff. The judgment of the court was called for and passed on two points first a motion being made to dismiss the plea, because it did not lie in this case. 2nd the merits of the case. In the for and the latter against the Deft. I was called upon today to sit in the investigation for another case of homicide, which, however, was postponed till Thursday.

March 17th

I don't intend to quote or dilate upon what that saying of probable truth and wisdom, "There is nothing new under the Sun". Although there is nothing intrinsically new, yet it is as equally true that there is nothing but that it is new to somebody. It is the sun's own fault that there is nothing new for it to shed its light upon; afar transversing the same little atom in space for decades or centuries then bewail that there is nothing to be found, seems eminently silly. Without attempting further to impeach the wisdom of the proverb if it respects the sun, we proceed to deny its truth of if it was promulgated as a respecting man. For man, more blessed of God, has but a brief voyage over the hills and vales of life, nor has that voyage but once. True he treads a trodden path, yet the tracks are new to him, because untraced by him before there is nothing that we do or see but there was a time where.

Book Reviews:

Image Based Works on Columbus and Muscogee County, 2000-2007: A Review Essay

Judith Grant. *Columbus, Georgia*. (Charleston, SC: Arcadia Publishing, 1999) 128 pgs.

Kenneth H. Thomas, Jr. *Columbus, Georgia in Vintage Postcards*. (Charleston, SC: Arcadia Publishing, 2001), 128 pgs.

Kenneth H. Thomas Fr. *Fort Benning*. (Charleston, SC: Arcadia Publishing, 2003), 128 pgs.

Linda J. Kennedy and Mary Jane Galer. *Historic Linwood Cemetery*. (Charleston, SC: Arcadia Publishing, 2004), 128 pgs.

Columbus Museum and the Historic Chattahoochee Commission. *Lower Chattahoochee River*. (Charleston, SC: Arcadia Publishing, 2007) 128 pgs.

If a picture is indeed worth a thousand words, then genealogists and local historians interested in Muscogee County will encounter literary abundance in five works published by Arcadia Publishing. Located in Charleston, South Carolina, Arcadia Publishing concentrates its efforts on image based local history works. The standard book is 128 pages in length, includes roughly 180 images, and comes in paperback form only. Each work includes a narrative introduction and individual images with accompanying captions. Since 2000, the company has been quite active in pursuing and publishing works on Columbus, with a new entry coming out every 1/2 years. This essay will highlight the five works which are most valuable to those researching the region.

Written by local resident Judith Grant, *Columbus, Georgia*, debuted in 1999. Part of the Black America Series from Arcadia, this work focuses on the lives of African-Americans in Columbus and the surrounding region from 1828 to the present. Four chapters highlight the Columbus Black Heritage Trail, heroes and celebrities of the city, the historical themes of the city as it moved from slavery to civil rights, as well as a chapter with scenes from around the city. Gertrude "Ma" Rainey, John Henrick Clark, Thomas Brewer, A. J. McClung, and "Blind Tom" Wiggins are just a few of the notable African-Americans included in the work. In addition to photographs, maps, historical documents, newspaper articles, and drawings are also included. Despite a few factual errors, those seeking information about African-Americans in the region would be well advised to consult this volume.

Postcards represented a primary means of communication during the early twentieth century, and these mailing cards often carried images of a specific locale. Historian and genealogist Kenneth H. Thomas, Jr. draws on both his love for postcards and knowledge of his home town in the 2001 work *Columbus, Georgia in Vintage Postcards*. A part of the Postcard History Series from Arcadia, the work looks at the city through the eyes of photographic images in postcard form. Since the mailing card dates to 1898, the majority of the postcards document 20th century Columbus. Many of the images depict buildings, landforms, or other cultural landscapes, although some focus on groups or individuals. While those expecting to find grandpa or grandma might be disappointed, they well may find the next best historical item: his or her home. The eight chapters in the work are literally a stroll around town through the lens of the camera, and are a great help to those investigating the city's historical landscape. The wonderful introductory narrative and the accuracy of the captions make this volume a delight to read and an important reference work for those who study early twentieth century Columbus.

Instead of just the postcard, Kenneth H. Thomas's second work, *Fort Benning*, utilized a number of different image based media to document the rise of the all important military base located on the southern boundary of the city. Photographs, postcards and archival documents, accompanied by accurate descriptive text, trace the roots of the military installation to its inception as Camp Benning in 1918. Originally located on Macon Road, the base soon relocated to its current sprawling location south of the city. Thomas effectively relates how the base expanded and flourished as the "home of the infantry," and in the process became a critical part of the local economy. Ten chapters document a wide variety of activities, and numerous photographs of individuals and landscapes punctuate the work. Of particular interest to genealogists is a chapter titled "Before the Army" which highlights the families and communities displaced by the acquisition of land for the military base. Former soldiers, local residents, and those interested in local or military history will find this work to be an excellent resource.

Those studying genealogy in the region may find ancestors buried in Historic Linwood Cemetery, and Linda J. Kennedy and Mary Jane Galer have greatly aided their search by producing an image based history of the landmark. Founded in 1828, the 28 acre cemetery is the resting place to many Columbusites, both prominent and obscure. Photographs, paintings, sketches, newspapers, and drawings all illustrate the volume, and the authors include brief vignettes that document the lives of many a Columbus resident. While people may be the primary focus, this volume also illuminates Linwood as a place, telling the story of the carvers who created the monuments and documenting the changes to the landscape as the cemetery grew beyond its original boundaries. While not a comprehensive list of those buried there, this book is an excellent resource for those seeking to uncover the unique history of Columbus's oldest cemetery. Genealogists and those researching local people of note should be particularly interested in Historic *Linwood Cemetery*.

The most recent image based work published by Arcadia which focuses on the region is *Lower Chattahoochee River*, a work co-sponsored by the Columbus Museum and the Historic Chattahoochee Commission. Authors Mike Bunn and Doug Purcell use photographs, postcards, and other visual artwork to tell the story of the meandering southern portion of the Chattahoochee River. The eight thematic chapters cover river scenes, navigation, bridges, recreation, the river as a power source, floods and disasters, the military legacy of the river, and important people and places along the river. The thread which binds the volume together is the importance of the Chattahoochee in the daily lives of its many past and current residents. With an ongoing drought and the current dispute over water sharing in the region, this volume is indeed timely, as those unfamiliar with the historical legacy of the river soon realize its importance with a quick glance through the more than 180 images. Those interested in regional history will find a wealth of information in this well rounded tome.

Each of the five monographs reviewed above offer the researcher a glance into the past of Columbus and the surrounding region. As a group, the value of these image based works is that they build a foundation on which those interested in a particular topic can find pertinent and useful base level information. The one drawback of this model is that sources are sometimes not included, leaving the researcher scouring local history collections to find out where a photograph or textual citation is located. Several of the books document the images, however, and most contain a brief bibliography. Overall, the dynamic content of the works overshadow these drawbacks, and they cover many gaps in the current literature of the region.

Reagan L. Grimsley

Columbus State University

News and Notes:

Georgia Genealogical Society Workshop in Columbus

On Saturday, October 6, the Georgia Genealogical Society held an all-day workshop at the Columbus Public Library featuring Texas-based genealogist Lloyd Bockstruck. The event was co-sponsored by the Columbus Public Library and the Muscogee Genealogical Society. Bockstruck is the supervisor of the nationally recognized J. Erik Jonsson Dallas Public Library Genealogy Section; his "Family Tree" column appears weekly in the *Dallas Morning News*. He is also a faculty member at Samford University's annual Institute of Genealogy and Historical Research. Around 80 people attended the conference.

Bockstruck presented four excellent hour-long, information-packed lectures on the following topics: Illegitimacy; Onomatopoeia: Surnames and Forenames and the Genealogist; Pitfalls in Genealogy; and How to Find the Maiden Names of Females. He also allowed time for questions and answers. Around noon the workshop broke for lunch. Members of the Muscogee Genealogical Society chauffeured some of the out-of-town guests to nearby restaurants as part of their "Lunch with a Local" project. The Society also arranged for Sunday morning tours for visitors of Historic Linwood Cemetery and the Columbus Public Library's Genealogy Room.

The night before the workshop, the Muscogee Genealogical Society and the Columbus State University (CSU) Archives sponsored a program featuring noted Atlanta genealogist Ken Thomas. Held at the CSU Library, the program was entitled "The Peopling of Columbus: An Illustrated Short History." After the program, guests enjoyed refreshments and toured the CSU Archives. Approximately 50 people attended the event.

This was a great weekend for Georgia genealogists! We hope that the Georgia Genealogical Society will schedule another meeting in Columbus – a good time was had by all!

Callie B. McGinnis, Executive Director
Muscogee Genealogical Society

Index

- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Avery | Hammett | Harvey |
| J. C., 24 | J. B., 1 | C. B., 2 |
| Bockstruck | Hammock | G. A., 2 |
| Lloyd, 39 | R. L., 1 | Thos., 2 |
| Brewer | Hancock | W. H., 2 |
| Thomas, 36 | C. A., 1 | W. T., 2 |
| Bunn | L. W., 1 | Haskell |
| Mike, 38 | W. R., 1 | P., 2 |
| Chappell | Hanners | Hatcher |
| L. H., 25, 27, 29 | D. G., 1 | C. A., 2 |
| Clark | Harbuck | L. A., 2 |
| John Henrick, 36 | G. W., 1 | S. B., 2 |
| Galer | J. T., 1 | S. B. Jr., 2 |
| Mary Jane, 37 | O. B., 1 | Hawkins |
| Geotchius | Harding | S. D., 2 |
| Geo. T., 22 | J. W., 2 | S. H., 2 |
| Grant | Hargett | Hays |
| Judith, 36 | G. W., 2 | A. B., 2 |
| Haden | J. W., 2 | Henry, 2 |
| A. S., 1 | Hargrove | Haywood |
| Haag | Frank, 2 | J. T., 2 |
| G. W. Jr., 1 | Harrell | W. M., 2 |
| Haines | J. T., 2 | Head |
| J. Dozier, 1 | Harley | W. H., 2 |
| Hale | J. A., 2 | Heard |
| C. H., 1 | Hart | F. A., 2 |
| Hall | I. D., 2 | Jno W., 2 |
| A. J., 1 | Harris | W. T., 2 |
| H. E., 1 | B. H., 2 | Hearn |
| H. H., 1 | B. M., 2 | A. A., 2 |
| J. F., 1 | Grady, 2 | A. F., 2 |
| W. T. Jr., 1 | Henry R., 30 | Hecht |
| Ham | J. Lee, 2 | A. J., 2 |
| T. F., 1 | Jno. K., 2 | J. B., 2 |
| Hamburger | John, 2 | Helms |
| Geo. S., 1 | P. S., 2 | John E., 3 |
| Hamer | W. H., 2 | George, 2 |
| J. G., 1 | Harrison | Robert, 3 |
| G. S., 1 | C. T., 2 | W. S., 2 |
| G. W., 1 | F. M., 2 | Henderson |
| T. Z., 1 | Hart | C. M., 3 |
| Hamilton | I. D., 2 | Lewis A., 3 |
| R. F., 1 | | W. F., 3 |

Index

- | | | |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Hendley | W. A., 3 | W. Frank, 4 |
| J. R., 3 | Hirsch | W. O., 4 |
| W. J., 3 | I., 3 | Walter M., 4 |
| Hendricks | Hobbs | Hudson |
| W. A., 3 | H., 3 | J. F., 4 |
| Hendrix | Hodge | Paul F., 4 |
| M., 3 | G. R., 3 | R. T., 4 |
| R. Howard, 3 | Hodges | T. C., 4 |
| S. B., 3 | W. M., 3 | Huff |
| Henry | Hoffman | J. B., 4 |
| G. Y., 3 | W. A., 3 | Robt. W., 4 |
| Jos. J., 3 | Hogan | W. C., 4 |
| Herman | J. W., 3 | Hughes |
| I., 3 | Hogg | S. S., 4 |
| Herring | Jesse J., 3 | Huggins |
| C. H., 3 | Holcom | L. B., 4 |
| Herron | R. E., 3 | Huling |
| Geo. R., 3 | Holland | Geo. W., 4 |
| J. W., 3 | O. M., 3 | J. M., 4 |
| W. F., 3 | Hollis | Humber |
| Hicks | C. F., 4 | C. R., 4 |
| E. T., 3 | Charles V., 3 | Humes |
| H. M., 3 | Howell, 3 | J. E., 4 |
| Higdon | Holmes | Wm. R., 4 |
| T. B., 3 | Guy M., 4 | Hunt |
| Higgins | Joe P., 4 | C. D., 4 |
| J. Cohen, 3 | Honour | C. D. Jr., 4 |
| Hight | G. M., 4 | W. P., 4 |
| W. M., 3 | Hopkins | W. D., 4 |
| Hill | Walter T., 4 | Hunter |
| C. A., 3 | Hooker | G. A., 4 |
| Ed., 3 | A. S., 4 | G. F., 4 |
| J. B., 3 | Hortman | G. P., 4 |
| Jas. F., 3 | E., 4 | Geo. N., 4 |
| Hiller | Howard | H. H., 4 |
| Geo. K., 3 | A. Frank, 4 | R. J., 4 |
| Himmelweit | Bud, 4 | Z. D., 4 |
| Milton, 3 | Charles G., 4 | Hutchinson |
| Hindsman | J. W., 4 | Clifford, 5 |
| G. I., 3 | L. G., 4 | T. H., 5 |
| W. M., 3 | R., 4 | Hyde |
| Hinton | Toombs, 4 | W. G., 5 |
| Jno. W., 3 | W. E., 4 | |

Index

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|
| Illges | J. P., 5 | Jinnett | J. D., 5 | Sam'l T., 6 |
| Infantino | D., 5 | Joerg | Robert, 5 | T. M., 6 |
| Ingram | A. A., 5 | Johnson | C. P., 6 | W. D., 6 |
| | Dan, 5 | | Chas. A., 6 | W. S., 6 |
| | J. T., 5 | | Chas. G., 5 | |
| Irvin | A. F., 5 | | E. B., 5 | Jordan |
| | J. M., 5 | | E. Henderson, 5 | Chas. F., 6 |
| | M. V., 5 | | E. N., 6 | G. Gunby, 18 |
| Ivey | J. L., 5 | | Early H., 5 | J. R., 6 |
| Jackson | A. S. T., 5 | | Ernest F., 5 | O. S., 6 |
| | S. M., 5 | | F. W., 5 | Joseph |
| | T. J., 5 | | Guy W., 5 | Dan, 6 |
| | V. B., 5 | | H. W., 5 | Julius |
| | V. R., 5 | | J. Edgar, 5 | Herman, 6 |
| Jarrett | DeWitt, 5 | | J. N., 5 | Joe, 6 |
| Jarvis | H. K., 5 | | James, 5 | M., 6 |
| Jefferson | A., 5 | R. P., 6 | | Jungermann |
| | Charles, 5 | | W. H., 5 | E., 6 |
| | Emory, 5 | | W. O., 5 | Kaufman |
| | Thomas, 5 | | | J. J., 6 |
| Jeffries | J. S., 5 | Johnston | | S. M., 6 |
| Jenkins | Jas. L., 5 | | Milton H., 6 | Sam, 6 |
| | Jno. S., 5 | Joiner | | Kaul |
| | S. C., 5 | | D. M., 5 | Sam, 6 |
| Jernegan | H. C., 5 | Jones | | Kavanah |
| | R. H., 5 | | Cobb, 6 | R. E., 6 |
| Jessop | Alfred, 5 | | E. E., 6 | Keene |
| Jessup | A. I., 5 | | F. O., 6 | J. A., 6 |
| | | Gus D., 6 | | Kelly |
| | | | Ira P., 6 | H. M., 6 |
| | | | J. B., 6 | J. W., 6 |
| | | | J. E., 6 | Jno. Alex, 7 |
| | | | J. Stacey, 6 | M. W., 7 |
| | | | Jno. R., 6 | Thos. J., 6 |
| | | | L. T., 6 | Kendle |
| | | | Louie C., 6 | Harry L., 7 |
| | | | R. F., 6 | Kendrick |
| | | | R. L., 6 | W. J., 7 |
| | | | Ralph W., 6 | Kennedy |
| | | | S. A., 6 | Linda J., 37 |
| | | | Sam. L., 6 | Kent |
| | | | | J. A., 7 |
| | | | | Kenodle |
| | | | | W. C., 7 |

Index

- Kersten
Emil, 7
- Key
J. B., 7
J. R., 7
- Kidd
J. S., 7
- Kierce
Kendrick K., 7
- Kilgore
C. W., 7
- Kimbrough
W. C., 7
- Kindom
Wm., 7
- King
Anthony B., 7
B. F., 7
G. D., 7
Jno. W., 7
R. C., 7
R. M., 7
Ralph I., 7
T. J., 7
Thos. L., 7
- Kirk
J. S., 7
- Kirkland
A. H., 7
- Kirven
J. A., 7
- Kite
Geo. E., 7
- Kline
W. A., 7
- Klump
Geo. F., 7
- Knight
Geo. W., 7
J. B. Jr., 7
- Knowles
J. H., 7
J. T., 7
- L. F., 7
- Koehne
M., 7
- Kokoles
Nick T., 7
- Koon
M. C., 7
- Kunsberg
R., 7
- Kunze
H. C., 7
L. C., 7
- Kyle
G. S., 7
J. P., 7
- Lafkowitz
A., 7
Chas., 7
Sol., 8
- Lamar
O. V., 8
- Lamb
M. B., 8
- Lambert
L., 8
- Land
A. J., 8
C. P., 8
H., 8
R. S., 8
- Lane
M. E., 8
W. L., 8
- Laney
Jno. T., 8
W. M., 8
W. T., 8
- Langdon
C. C., 8
F. M., 8
Henry C., 8
W. P., 8
Wm. B., 8
- Langford
Geo. B., 8
- Langley
Banks, 8
J. B., 8
J. M., 8
- Lassister
H. P., 8
- Lawrence
Chas. E., 8
H. D., 8
W. C., 8
W. Clyde, 8
W. S., 8
- Lawson
W. Felix, 8
- Layfield
C. C., 8
W. D., 8
- Ledbetter
T. F., 8
- Lee
F. F., 8
Jno. B., 8
- Leonard
A. L., 8
- Lewis
Frank, 8
G. E., 8
Jas. A., 8
John A., 8
John H., 8
Leroy, 8
- Lightner
J. T., 8
- Ligon
W. W., 8
- Little
Wm. A., 8
- Lindsey
J. A., 9

Index

- | | | |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| Lipsley | Mackey | Massicott |
| Doc, 9 | T. L., 9 | P. W., 10 |
| E. W., 9 | Maddox | Mayberry |
| Lloyd | G. W., 9 | J. A., 10 |
| C. Cliff, 9 | W. C., 9 | Matthews |
| Lockhart | Mahaney | C. E., 10 |
| E. H., 9 | J. D., 9 | J. H., 10 |
| J. H., 9 | Malavis | J. W., 10 |
| Loeb | Jim A., 9 | Jas. E., 10 |
| Leo, 9 | Manley | W. H., 10 |
| Max, 9 | Foreman, 9 | May |
| Morris, 9 | Mann | Willie, 10 |
| Loewenherz | H. C., 9 | Mayo |
| Albert S., 9 | Marcella | E. C., 10 |
| Carl S., | V., 9 | McAfee |
| L., 9 | Marcum | Morgan F., 10 |
| Long | T. A., 9 | McBride |
| J. T., 9 | W. E., 9 | G. A., 10 |
| Longshore | Marcus | McCain |
| E. M., 9 | Van, 9 | M. J., 10 |
| Lollis | Marks | McCann |
| W. C., 9 | D. E., 9 | W. R., 10 |
| Lorenz | Marshall | McCauley |
| W. C., 9 | G. W., 9 | W. F., 10 |
| Lott | Tom, 9 | McCluskey |
| Wm. L., 9 | Martin | C., 10 |
| Lovelace | B. G., 10 | McCollister |
| C. A., 9 | C. A., 10 | W. A., 10 |
| Luetje | Ed, 10 | McCoy |
| B. M., 9 | H. G., 9 | C. F., 10 |
| Luke | J. W., 9 | McCraney |
| P. L., 9 | Jno. C., 10 | J. C., 10 |
| Lumpkin | Please, 9 | J. K., 10 |
| F. G., 9 | R. E., 9 | McCullough |
| Lunceford | W. T., 10 | G. F., 10 |
| C. L., 9 | Martiniere | W. F., 10 |
| F. D., 9 | N. G., 10 | McCune |
| Lynch | Mason | John, 10 |
| Albert S., 9 | G. H., 10 | Wm., 10 |
| Homer M., 9 | W. R., 10 | McCutchen |
| Lyon | Massey | H. C., 10 |
| C. W., 9 | E. E., 10 | McDaniel |
| | W. E., 10 | A. C., 10 |

Index

- | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| McDonald | McNiel | W. Paul, 11 |
| J. J., 10 | Wm., 11 | Millirons |
| W. Oscar, 10 | McPhail | W., 11 |
| McEachern | J. D., 11 | Mills |
| E. S., 10 | McPherson | G. W., 12 |
| Monte, 10 | L. W., 11 | Millsap |
| McElroy | McSorely | J. R., 11 |
| I. S., 10 | P. J., 11 | Mitchell |
| J. Wallace, 10 | McSwain | C. E., 12 |
| McEwen | Wm. M., 11 | D. B. Jr., 12 |
| H. L., 10 | Meadows | Isaac, 34 |
| McFarland | D. B., 11 | J. W., 12 |
| Sam, 11 | J. T., 11 | Jno. A., 12 |
| McFarlin | Jos. I. Jr., 11 | Jno. A. Jr., 12 |
| W. L., 10 | K. K., 11 | T. E., 12 |
| McGill | Medley | W. C., 12 |
| J. F., 11 | C. R., 11 | Mizell |
| McIntyre | Medlock | C. W., 12 |
| Dana A., 11 | G. S. B., 11 | Mobley |
| McKee | Mehaffey | J. A., 12 |
| L. B., 11 | J. A. B., 11 | Moncrieff |
| McKemie | Mendell | J. T., 12 |
| J. J., 11 | S. A., 11 | W. S., 12 |
| McKenzie | Meredith | Monte |
| W. W., 11 | C. J., 11 | W. J., 12 |
| McLaughlin | Messer | Moon |
| C. F., 11 | J. R., 11 | M. M., 12 |
| McLendon | M. M., 11 | Rogers, 12 |
| C. R., 11 | Methvin | W. A., 12 |
| McLeod | T. S., 11 | Mooney |
| A. A., 11 | Miles | Geo. A., 12 |
| McClung | W. M. | O. P., 12 |
| A. J., 36 | Milford | Moore |
| McMath | J. D., 11 | A. B., 12 |
| S. J., 11 | W. T., 11 | A. S., 12 |
| McMichael | Miller | Abe, 12 |
| A. W., 11 | C. T., 11 | Frank, 12 |
| E. W., 11 | Homer Virgil Milton, 30 | G. E., 12 |
| Geo. Y., 11 | J. E., 11 | J. L., 12 |
| McMillen | King, 11 | J. T., 12 |
| B. C., 11 | T. T., 11 | Jas. M., 12 |
| McMurren | W. B., 11 | M. M., 12 |
| R. E. L., 11 | W. D., 11 | |

Index

- | | | |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| P. S., 12 | Munday | J. T., 13 |
| T. E., 12 | D. G., 13 | Norris |
| Tom L., 12 | Munn | D. L., 13 |
| Mooty | J. E., 13 | R. L., 13 |
| C. P., 12 | R. K., 13 | Norton |
| Morgan | Munroe | Shadwick, 13 |
| C. A., 12 | H. Stokes, 13 | Nuckolls |
| E. D., 12 | Murphy | F. B., 13 |
| G. R., 12 | M. M., 13 | O'Halloran |
| J. T., 12 | Murrah | A. J., 14 |
| V. V., 12 | E. L., 13 | W. D., 14 |
| W. R., 12 | J. M., 13 | O'Neal |
| Morris | J. R., 13 | A. H., 14 |
| Y. S., 12 | W. W., 13 | J. E., 14 |
| Morton | Murray | Oattis |
| A. C., 34 | A. N., 13 | J. F., 14 |
| Henry, 12 | Myers | Oates |
| Henry W., 12 | A. E., 13 | C. L., 14 |
| Marshall, 13 | Mynatt | Odom |
| W. T., 12 | Fuller, 13 | Dan S., 14 |
| Wm. G., 12 | Myrick | H. C., 14 |
| Mosely | R. J., 13 | Henry, 14 |
| R. E., 13 | Neal | J. W., 14 |
| W. B., 13 | R. I., 13 | S. H., 14 |
| Moshell | Needham | Ogletree |
| W. C., 13 | R. W., 13 | A. M., 14 |
| Moss | Newman | Oliver |
| Thos. L., 12 | C. E., 13 | E. A., 14 |
| Mote | J. P., 13 | Orr |
| C. M., 13 | Newsome | Chas. T., 14 |
| Mount | Geo. W., 13 | Oswald |
| W. C., 13 | J. H., 13 | E. H., 14 |
| Mountcastle | J. K., 13 | Overby |
| H. W., 13 | S. J., 13 | Jno. B., 14 |
| Moye | W. J., 13 | Overton |
| C. W., 13 | Nicholson | J. W., 14 |
| T. W., 13 | W. L., 13 | Owens |
| Mullin | Nightingale | A. C., 14 |
| H. P., 13 | E. H., 13 | Frank, 14 |
| Mullins | Noble | S. W., 14 |
| B. H., 13 | L. E., 13 | Owing |
| H. R., 13 | Norman | A. F., 14 |
| J. W., 13 | J. P., 13 | |

Index

Purcell
 Doug, 38
 Rainey
 Gertrude, 36
 Ross
 Fannie, 33
 Samay
 Eliza, 22, 25
 Scudder
 Julia, 22
 Smith
 B. M., 22
 James Milton, 30
 Peter Francisco, 30
 Thomas
 Kenneth H., 37,
 39
 Turner
 W. P., 34
 Wells
 W. H., 27
 Wiggins
 Tom, 36
 Williams
 C. H., 34

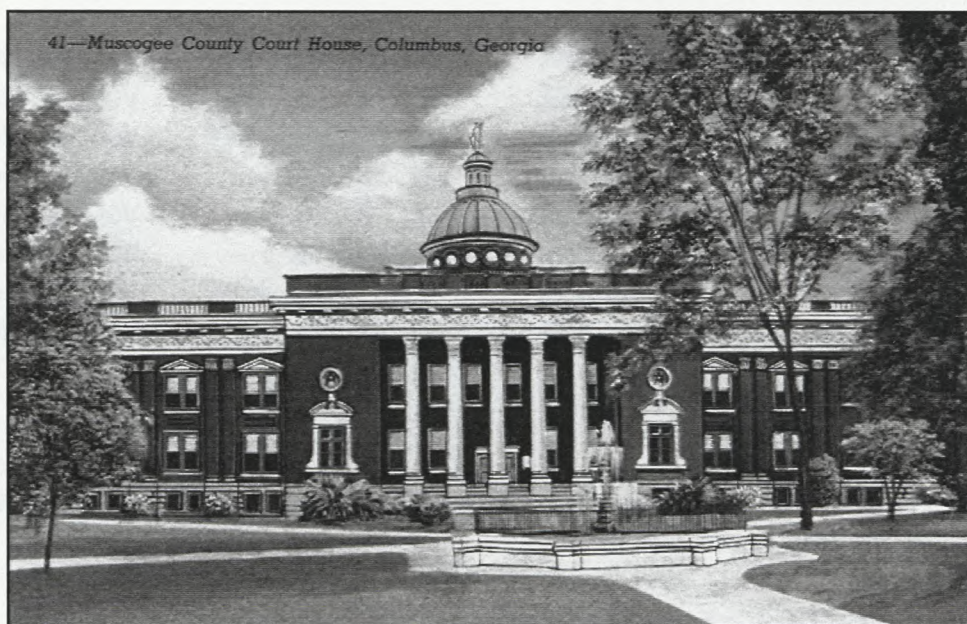
Purpose

The Muscogee Genealogical Society is dedicated to the preservation of the history of the Columbus/Original Muscogee County area and its people, as well as the education of individuals in the techniques of discovering their own heritage.

Board of Directors

President
Vice President
Secretary
Treasurer
Past President
Journal Liaison
Public Library Liaison
Webmaster
Members at Large

Hugh Rodgers
Carole Ranieri
Linda Kennedy
Peggy West
Callie McGinnis
Reagan Grimsley
John Lyles
Lea Dowd
Dick Brogden
Lucille Harris
Dan Olds
Mary Pitts



41—Muscogee County Court House, Columbus, Georgia

Muscogee County Court House
Courtesy of Columbus State University Archives

MUSCOGEE GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

P. O. Box 761

Columbus, Georgia 31902

Webpage: www.muscogeegenealogy.com

Dues

Individual	\$15.00
Family	\$20.00
Library	\$20.00
Life	\$300.00

Annual membership dues include subscription to the biannual publication *Muscogiana: Journal of the Muscogee Genealogical Society*, ISSN 1042-3419. Those with family memberships will receive only one journal per family. Annual membership runs from January through December. Half year membership is available; however, only one journal will be received.

Publications

Muscogiana - \$7.00 for each issue.

Vol. 1, No. 3	Vol. 6, Nos. 3&4	Vol. 10, Nos.1&2	Vol. 14, No. 2
Vol. 1, No. 4	Vol. 6, Nos. 1&2	Vol. 11, Nos. 1&2	Vol. 15, No. 1
Vol. 3, Nos. 1&2	Vol. 7, Nos. 1&2	Vol. 11, Nos. 3&4	Vol. 15, No. 2
Vol. 3, Nos. 3&4	Vol. 7, Nos. 3&4	Vol. 12, No. 1	Vol. 16, No. 1
Vol. 4, Nos. 1&2	Vol. 8, Nos. 1&2	Vol. 12, No. 2	Vol. 16, No. 2
Vol. 4, Nos. 3&4	Vol. 8, Nos. 3&4	Vol. 13, No. 1	Vol. 17, No. 1
Vol. 5, Nos. 1&2	Vol. 9, Nos. 1&2	Vol. 13, No. 2	Vol. 17, No. 2
Vol. 5, Nos. 3&4	Vol. 9, Nos. 3&4	Vol. 14, No. 1	Vol. 18, No. 1

Tote bag: Made of canvas, measuring 15" by 16", with a genealogical quip and the name of the Society. Price: \$ 7.50.

MUSCOGIANA
Columbus State University
4225 University Avenue
Columbus, Georgia 31907-5645
Address Service Requested



COLUMBUS STATE
U N I V E R S I T Y

NON-PROFIT
ORGANIZATION
U.S. POSTAGE
PAID
PERMIT NO. 10
COLUMBUS, GA 31908
